



UNIVERSITY OF
TORONTO

ν_e CCQE/CC1 π^+ Selection Studies

Trevor Towstego
T2K-SK Meeting
May 13, 2019

Overview

- Investigated possibility of replacing the $2\text{Re}\pi^0\text{de}$ (ν_e CC $1\pi^+$) selection with a $1\text{Re } 0\text{de}$ (ν_e “recovered” CCQE) selection
 - Compare results of different selections:

ν_e CC “inclusive” selection	
$2\text{Re}\pi^0\text{de}$ “exclusive” selection	$1\text{Re } 0\text{de}$ selection

- Motivation to move forward with $1\text{Re } 0\text{de}$ sample instead of $2\text{Re}\pi^0\text{de}$
- Hybrid $e\pi^+$ sample progress

pre-BDT Cuts and BDT Training Variables

pre-BDT cuts		
Cut	0 decay e	1 decay e
FCFV	Wall > 50 cm	
not 1Re	not 1Re-like (TN319, no FCFV requirement)	
0 decay e	1 sub-event	2 sub-events
E_{rec}	$E_{\text{rec}} < 1.5 \text{ GeV}$	

BDT Training Variables	
<u>OLD</u> : 2Re π 0de / ν_e CC 0de	<u>NEW</u> : 1Re 0de
up to 3-ring -ln(L) ratios	up to 3-ring -ln(L) ratios
$m_{\pi 0}$	$m_{\pi 0}$
1R+2R fit momenta	1R+2R fit momenta
E_{rec} (CC1 π^+)	E_{rec} (CCQE)
	Wall
ToWall e and π (2Re π)	ToWall e (1Re)
p_{low} (2Re π)	ToWall e_1 and e_2 (2Ree)
$\cos(\theta_{e\pi})$ (2Re π)	p_{low} (2Ree)
	$\cos(\theta_{ee})$ (2Ree)

ν_e CC 0de “Inclusive” Selection

BDT training signal = $\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC

visible FSP:	1e1 π^{+-}	1e	1e other	1 μ 1 π^{+-}	1 μ	1 μ other	0l1 π^+	0l1 π^-	0l1 π^0	0lN π	0l other	1e all	other	
	1.25	3.50	1.54	0.15	0.16	0.72	0.41	0.44	3.51	1.63	0.86	6.29	7.89	
NEUT mode:	ν_e CC1 π^+	ν_e CCQE	ν_e CCN π	ν_e CCDIS	ν_e CCother	$\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	ν_μ CC	NC				$\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	other	
	1.85	3.10	0.27	0.06	0.80	0.21	1.03	6.86				6.29	7.89	
ν type:	osc ν_e CC	int ν_e CC	ν_μ CC	NC								osc $\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	other	FOM
	4.58	1.71	1.03	6.86								4.58	9.60	1.22

Values outlined in red roughly indicate which events the BDT is trained to select for.

$$\text{FOM} = \frac{S}{\sqrt{S+B}}$$

2Reπ 0de “Exclusive” Selection

BDT training signal = $1e^{+/-}1\pi^{+/-}$

visible FSP:	1e1π ^{+/-}	1e	1e other	1μ1π ^{+/-}	1μ	1μ other	0l1π ⁺	0l1π ⁻	0l1π ⁰	0lNπ	0l other		1e ^{+/-} 1π ^{+/-}	other	
	0.42	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.00		0.42	0.17	
NEUT mode:	ν_e CC1π ⁺	ν_e CCQE	ν_e CCNπ	ν_e CCDIS	ν_e CCother	$\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	ν_μ CC	NC					$\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC1π ⁺	other	
	0.38	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.10					0.38	0.21	
v type:	osc ν_e CC	int ν_e CC	ν_μ CC	NC									osc $\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	other	FOM
	0.31	0.14	0.04	0.10									0.31	0.28	0.41

Values outlined in red roughly indicate which events the BDT is trained to select for.

$$FOM = \frac{S}{\sqrt{S+B}}$$

1Re 0de Selection

BDT training signal = $1e^{+/-}$

visible FSP:	1e1 $\pi^{+/-}$	1e	1e other	1 μ 1 $\pi^{+/-}$	1 μ	1 μ other	0l1 π^+	0l1 π^-	0l1 π^0	0lN π	0l other		1e $^{+/-}$	other	
	0.24	4.88	0.19	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.08	2.34	0.13	0.17		4.88	3.30	
NEUT mode:	ν_e CC1 π^+	ν_e CCQE	ν_e CCN π	ν_e CCDIS	ν_e CCother	$\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	ν_μ CC	NC					$\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CCQE	other	
	0.61	4.20	0.05	0.01	0.16	0.27	0.12	2.76					4.40	3.77	
ν type:	osc ν_e CC	int ν_e CC	ν_μ CC	NC									osc $\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	other	FOM
	3.58	1.72	0.12	2.76									3.58	4.60	1.25

Values outlined in red roughly indicate which events the BDT is trained to select for.

$$FOM = \frac{S}{\sqrt{S+B}}$$

ν_e CC vs $2\text{Re}\pi$ vs 1Re : Summary

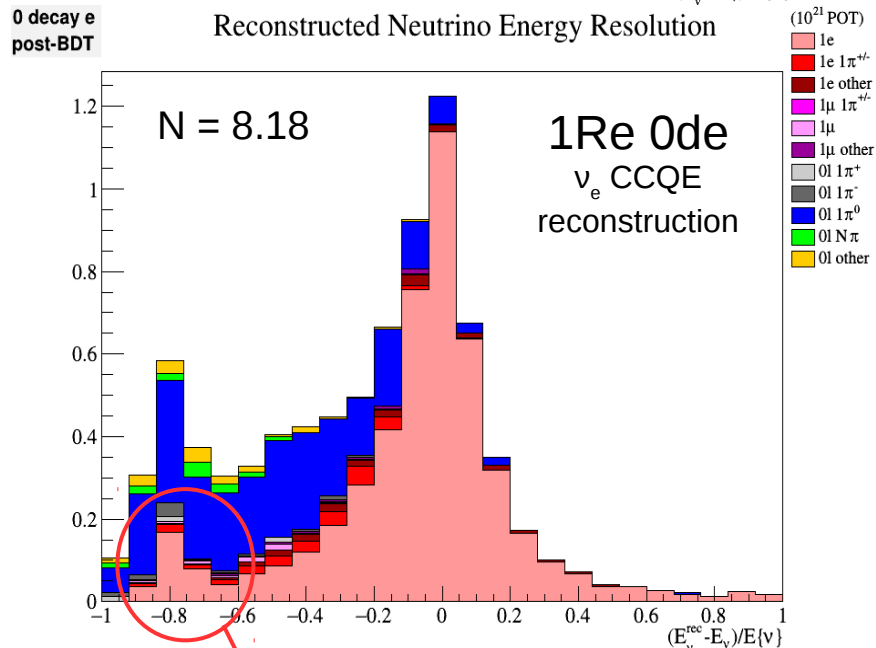
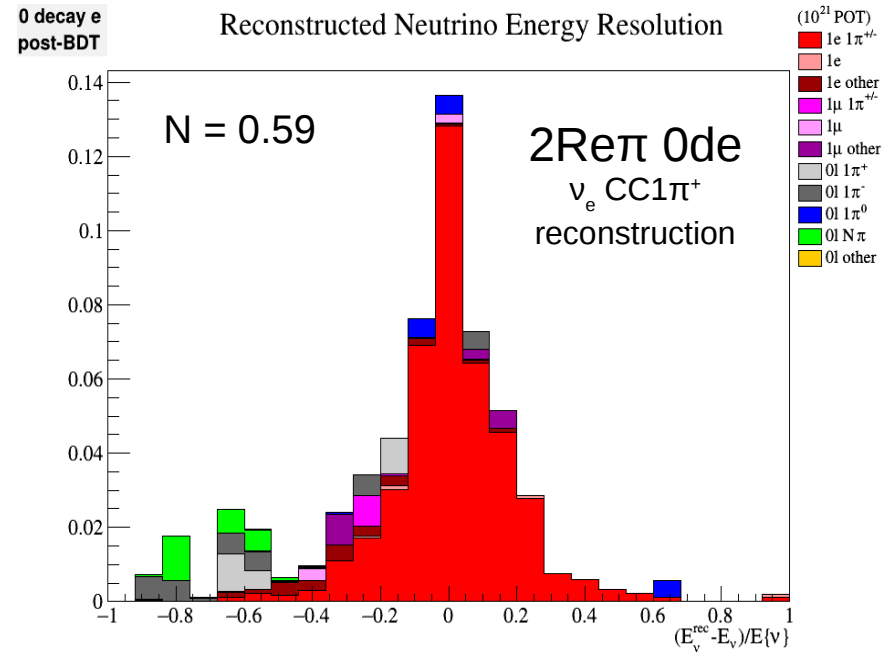
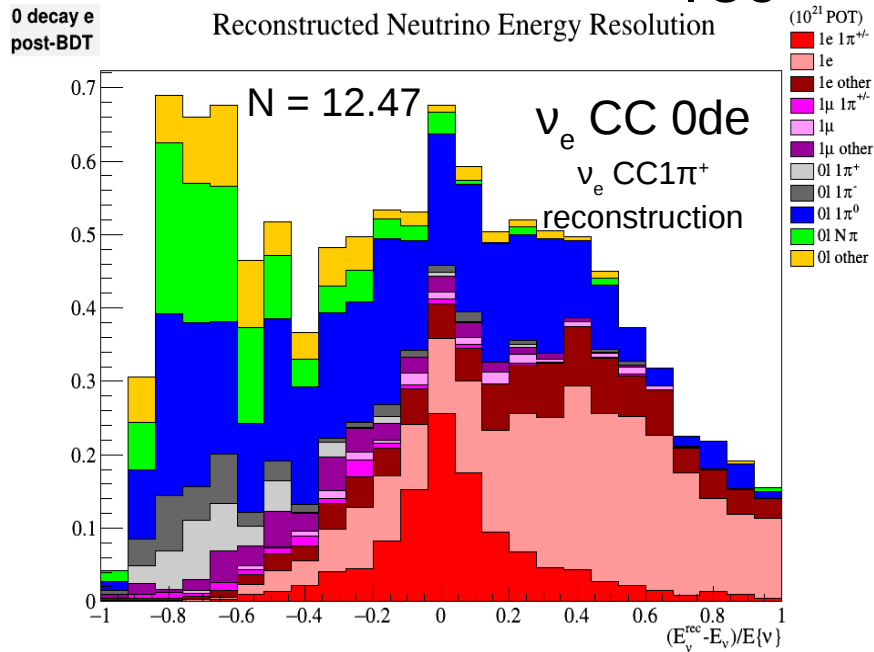
	ν_e CC 0de Inclusive		$2\text{Re}\pi$ 0de Exclusive		1Re 0de	
Final State Particles	$1e^{+/-}$ all	6.29	$1e^{+/-}1\pi^{+/-}$	0.42	$1e^{+/-}$	4.88
	other	7.89	other	0.17	other	3.30
NEUT Mode	$\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	6.29	$\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC $1\pi^+$	0.38	$\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CCQE	4.40
	other	7.89	other	0.21	other	3.77
Neutrino Type	osc $\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	4.58	osc $\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	0.31	osc $\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	3.58
	other	9.60	other	0.28	other	4.60
	FOM	1.22	FOM	0.41	FOM	1.25

Existing 1Re selections (TN319)

TN319 1-Ring Samples (10^{21} POT)				
Sample	osc ν_e CC	int ν_e CC	ν_μ CC	NC
ν_e CCQE	34.84	5.40	0.17	2.77
ν_e CC $1\pi^+$	4.61	0.76	0.11	0.25

- ν_e CC 0de “inclusive” sample has large number of events, but with poor purity
 - Though FOM is quite high, it does not account for systematics that would be introduced by large number of backgrounds and problematic energy reconstruction
- $2\text{Re}\pi$ 0de “exclusive” sample has much better purity, but very low statistics, resulting in a low FOM
- 1Re 0de sample has fairly high statistics, with fair purity. FOM is greatest for this sample
 - Fair compromise between statistics, purity, and gives greatest FOM

E_{rec} Resolution



- 2Re π 0de sample is relatively pure, but statistics are very low
- Many backgrounds present in ν_e CC 0de “inclusive” sample
 - large number of NC π^0 and NCmulti- π events
 - Energy reconstruction may become problematic when selecting for CCQE, CC1 π^+ , and CCother in the same sample
- 1Re 0de sample has fair number of statistics, with NC π^0 as main background

19-05-13

T2K-SK Meeting

Primarily ν_e CC1 π^+ events with π^+ below visible threshold

Proposed Samples Summary

pre-BDT cuts		
Cut	0 decay e	1 decay e
FCFV	Wall > 50 cm	
not 1Re	not 1Re-like (TN319, no FCFV requirement)	
0 decay e	1 sub-event	2 sub-events
E_{rec}	$E_{rec} < 1.5$ GeV	

BDT Training Variables	
1Re 0de	2Re π 1de
up to 3-ring -ln(L) ratios	up to 3-ring -ln(L) ratios
m_{π^0}	m_{π^0}
1R+2R fit momenta	1R+2R fit momenta
E_{rec} (CCQE)	E_{rec} (CC1 π^+)
Wall	Wall
ToWall e (1Re)	ToWall e and π (2Re π)
ToWall e_1 and e_2 (2Ree)	d_{2se}
ρ_{low} (2Ree)	ρ_{low} (2Re π)
$\cos(\theta_{ee})$ (2Ree)	$\cos(\theta_{e\pi})$ (2Re π)

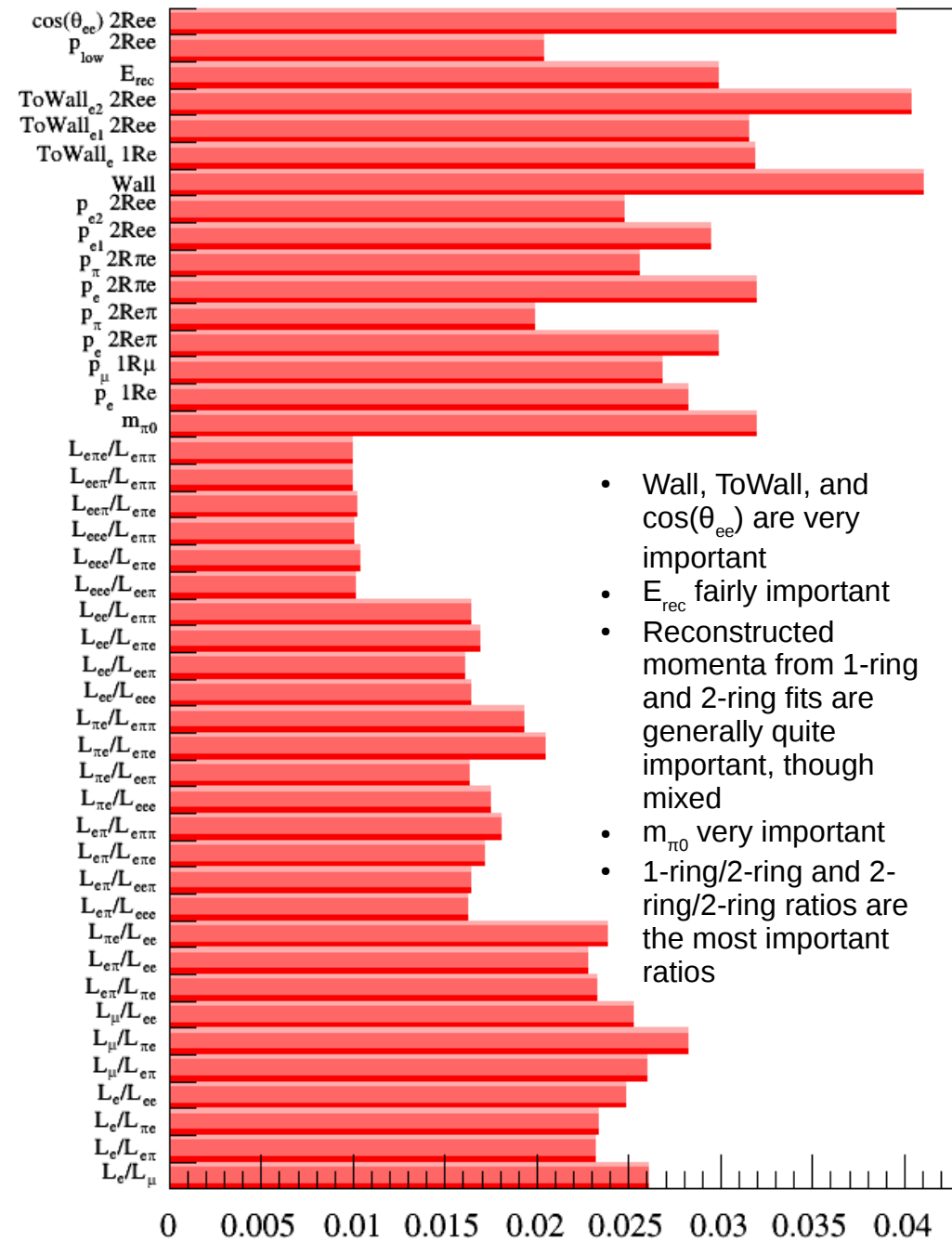
	1Re 0de		2Re π 1de	
Final State Particles	1e^{+/-}	4.88	1e^{+/-}1$\pi^+/-$	1.95
	other	3.30	other	1.02
NEUT Mode	$\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CCQE	4.40	$\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC1π^+	2.02
	other	3.77	other	0.95
Neutrino Type	osc $\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	3.58	osc $\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	1.63
	other	4.60	other	1.34
	FOM	1.25	FOM	0.95

Sample Summary (Existing + New)					
	Sample	osc ν_e CC	int ν_e CC	ν_μ CC	NC
TN319	ν_e CCQE	34.84	5.40	0.17	2.77
	ν_e CC1 π^+	4.61	0.76	0.11	0.25
New	1Re 0de	3.58	1.72	0.12	2.76
	2Re π 1de	1.63	0.53	0.39	0.42

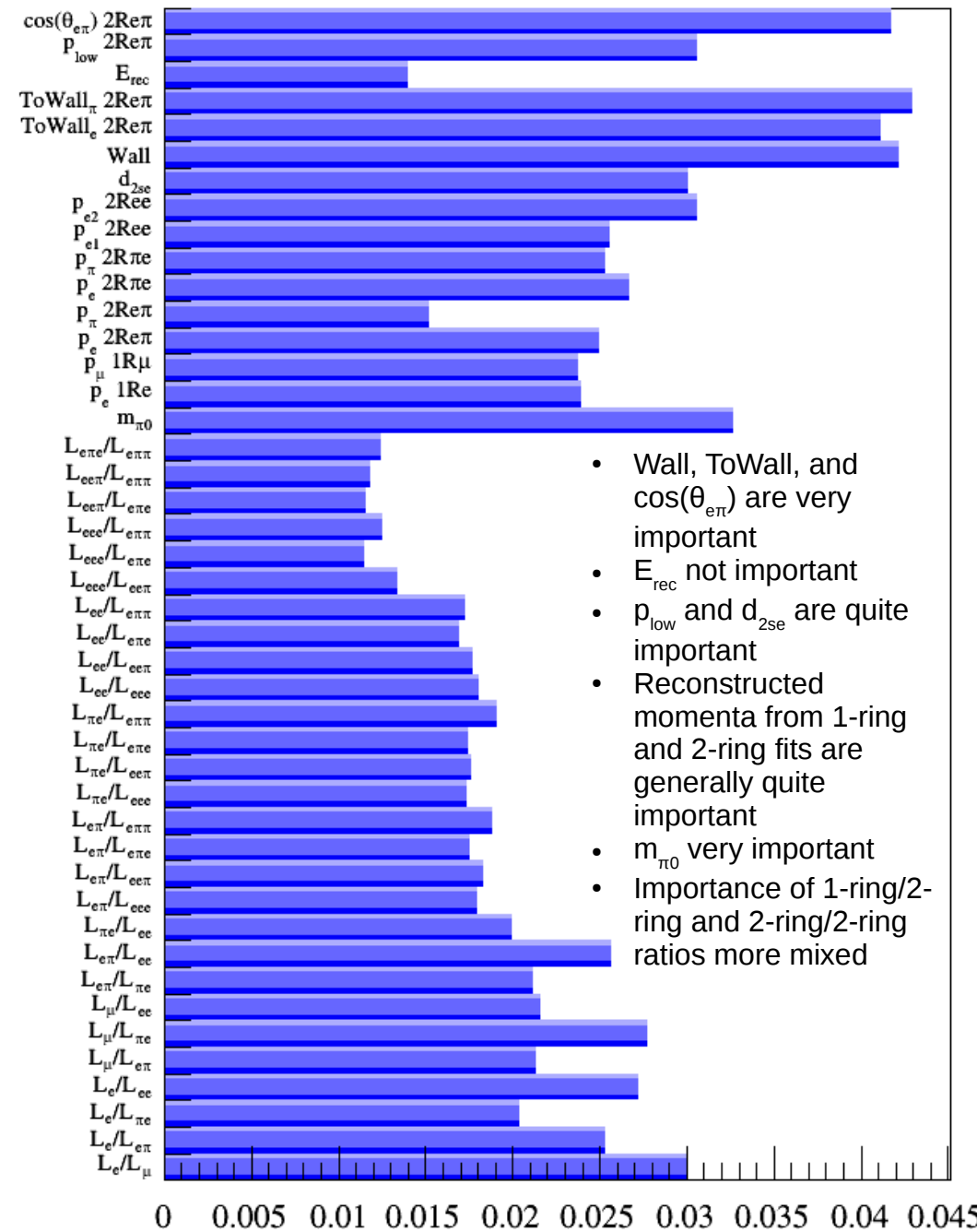
BDT Variable Importance

From 1Re 0de Training

From 2Re π 1de Training



- Wall, ToWall, and $\cos(\theta_{ee})$ are very important
- E_{rec} fairly important
- Reconstructed momenta from 1-ring and 2-ring fits are generally quite important, though mixed
- $m_{\pi 0}$ very important
- 1-ring/2-ring and 2-ring/2-ring ratios are the most important ratios



- Wall, ToWall, and $\cos(\theta_{e\pi})$ are very important
- E_{rec} not important
- p_{low} and d_{2se} are quite important
- Reconstructed momenta from 1-ring and 2-ring fits are generally quite important
- $m_{\pi 0}$ very important
- Importance of 1-ring/2-ring and 2-ring/2-ring ratios more mixed

Hybrid Sample

- Started working on adapting Yoshida-san's hybrid $\mu\pi^+$ sample code towards an $e\pi^+$ sample
- First few steps went relatively smoothly
 - Generate list of 1-ring e-like events from atm data and from MC
 - Normalise MC to data
 - Extract e-like events from zbs files (data and MC)
 - Extract all $e\pi^+$ events from T2K MC
- Continuing to modify code step-by-step

Conclusions

- Replaced 2Re π 0de sample with 1Re 0de sample rather than an inclusive ν_e CC sample
 - Greater statistics while maintaining decent purity
 - Larger FOM
- Hybrid e π^+ sample work is ongoing

		Sample Summary (Existing + New)				
		Sample	osc ν_e CC	int ν_e CC	ν_μ CC	NC
TN319	ν_e CCQE		34.84	5.40	0.17	2.77
	ν_e CC1 π^+		4.61	0.76	0.11	0.25
New	1Re 0de		3.58	1.72	0.12	2.76
	2Re π 1de		1.63	0.53	0.39	0.42

Backup

Selection Tables

- The following slides show the event breakdowns at three points in the selection process:
 - FCFV: After the FCFV cut is made
 - pre-BDT: After the the pre-BDT cuts are made (see slide 3)
 - post-BDT: After the BDT is trained and tested
- Three different event breakdowns are shown:
 - visible FSP: by visible final-state particle topology
 - (visible = above Cherenkov threshold + 30 MeV/c momentum)
 - NEUT mode: by true NEUT mode
 - ν type: by neutrino type
 - oscillated $\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC, intrinsic $\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC, $\nu_\mu/\bar{\nu}_\mu$ CC, and NC

2Re π 0de (Exclusive) Selection

BDT training signal = $1e^{+/-}1\pi^{+/-}$

visible FSP:	1e1 $\pi^{+/-}$	1e	1e other	1 μ 1 $\pi^{+/-}$	1 μ	1 μ other	0l1 π^+	0l1 π^-	0l1 π^0	0lN π	0l other	1e1 $\pi^{+/-}$	other	
FCFV	4.63	45.01	8.93	8.96	41.60	32.68	7.69	12.16	83.11	17.28	15.76	4.63	273.17	
pre-BDT	1.78	4.11	2.24	2.43	22.39	5.03	6.00	10.13	63.13	6.87	11.79	1.78	134.11	
post-BDT	0.42	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.42	0.17	
NEUT mode:	ν_e CC1 π^+	ν_e CCQE	ν_e CCN π	ν_e CCDIS	ν_e CCother	$\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	ν_μ CC	NC				ν_e CC1 π^+	other	
FCFV	9.04	39.19	2.29	1.12	4.10	2.82	83.29	135.95				9.04	268.76	
pre-BDT	2.64	3.54	0.37	0.09	1.21	0.26	29.89	97.87				2.64	133.25	
post-BDT	0.38	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.10				0.38	0.21	
v type:	osc ν_e CC	int ν_e CC	ν_μ CC	NC								osc $\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	other	FOM
FCFV	38.06	20.50	83.29	135.95								38.06	239.69	2.28
pre-BDT	5.95	2.17	29.89	97.87								5.95	129.94	0.51
post-BDT	0.31	0.14	0.04	0.10								0.31	0.28	0.41

ν_e CC 0de (Inclusive) Selection

BDT training signal = $\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC

visible FSP:	1e1 π^{+-}	1e	1e other	1 μ 1 π^{+-}	1 μ	1 μ other	0l1 π^+	0l1 π^-	0l1 π^0	0lN π	0l other		1e1 π^{+-}	other	
FCFV	4.63	45.01	8.93	8.96	41.60	32.68	7.69	12.16	83.11	17.28	15.76		4.63	272.98	
pre-BDT	1.78	4.11	2.24	2.43	22.39	5.03	6.00	10.13	63.13	6.87	11.79		1.78	134.12	
post-BDT	1.25	3.50	1.54	0.15	0.16	0.72	0.41	0.44	3.51	1.63	0.86		1.25	12.93	
NEUT mode:	ν_e CC1 π^+	ν_e CCQE	ν_e CCN π	ν_e CCDIS	ν_e CCother	$\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	ν_μ CC	NC					ν_e CC1 π^+	other	
FCFV	9.04	39.19	2.29	1.12	4.10	2.82	83.29	135.95					9.04	268.58	
pre-BDT	2.64	3.54	0.37	0.09	1.21	0.26	29.89	97.87					2.64	133.26	
post-BDT	1.85	3.10	0.27	0.06	0.80	0.21	1.03	6.86					1.85	12.33	
ν type:	osc ν_e CC	int ν_e CC	ν_μ CC	NC									osc $\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	other	FOM
FCFV	38.06	20.50	83.29	135.95									38.06	239.74	2.28
pre-BDT	5.95	2.17	29.89	97.87									5.95	129.95	0.51
post-BDT	4.58	1.71	1.03	6.86									4.58	9.60	1.22

1Re 0de Selection

BDT training signal = $1e^{+/-}$

visible FSP:	1e1 $\pi^{+/-}$	1e	1e other	1 μ 1 $\pi^{+/-}$	1 μ	1 μ other	0l1 π^+	0l1 π^-	0l1 π^0	0lN π	0l other	1e $^{+/-}$	other	
FCFV	4.63	45.01	8.93	8.96	41.60	32.68	7.69	12.16	83.11	17.28	15.76	45.01	232.78	
pre-BDT	2.45	6.92	3.88	3.22	25.21	7.20	7.07	11.41	75.78	10.43	13.91	6.92	160.56	
post-BDT	0.24	4.88	0.19	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.08	2.34	0.13	0.17	4.88	3.30	
NEUT mode:	ν_e CC1 π^+	ν_e CCQE	ν_e CCN π	ν_e CCDIS	ν_e CCother	$\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	ν_μ CC	NC				$\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CCQE	other	
FCFV	9.04	39.19	2.29	1.12	4.10	2.82	83.28	135.95				40.68	237.13	
pre-BDT	3.77	5.98	0.68	0.13	2.13	0.57	35.67	118.57				6.23	161.24	
post-BDT	0.61	4.20	0.05	0.01	0.16	0.27	0.12	2.76				4.40	3.77	
v type:	osc ν_e CC	int ν_e CC	ν_μ CC	NC								osc $\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	other	FOM
FCFV	38.06	20.50	83.28	135.95								38.06	239.76	2.28
pre-BDT	8.79	4.46	35.67	118.57								8.79	158.68	0.68
post-BDT	3.58	1.72	0.12	2.76								3.58	4.60	1.25

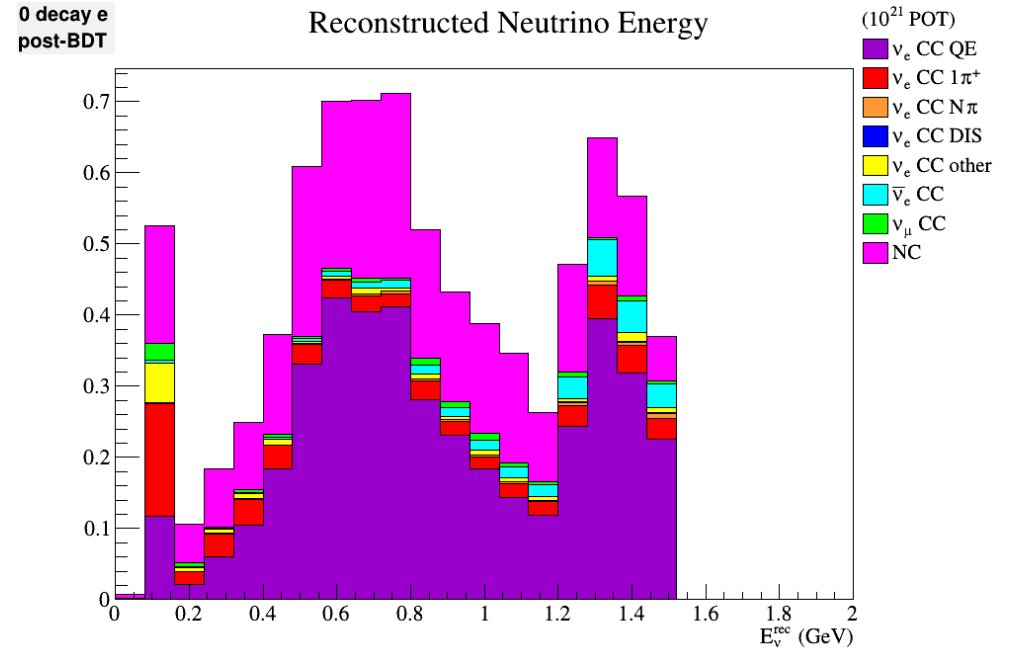
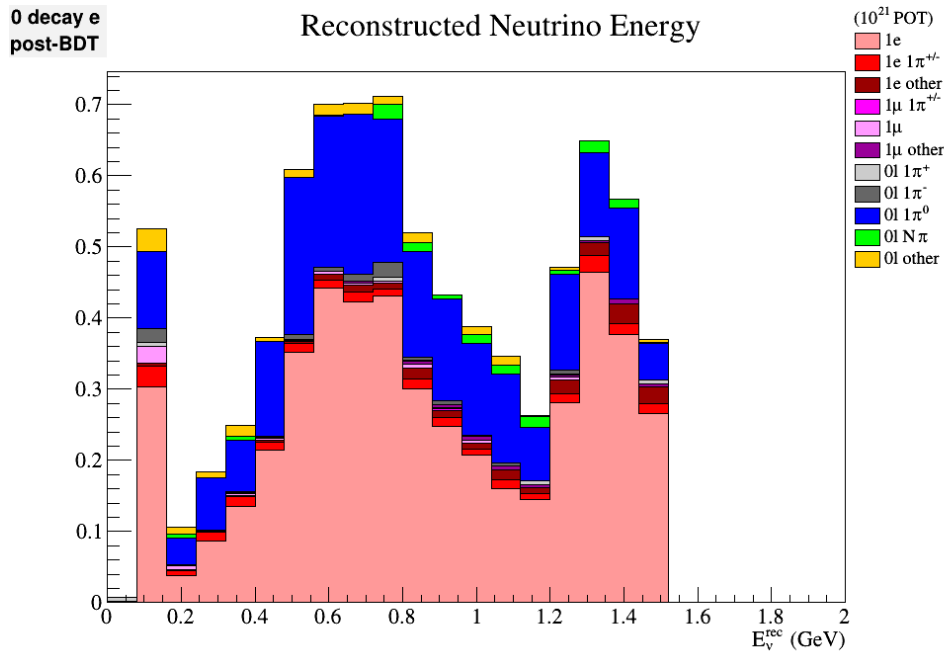
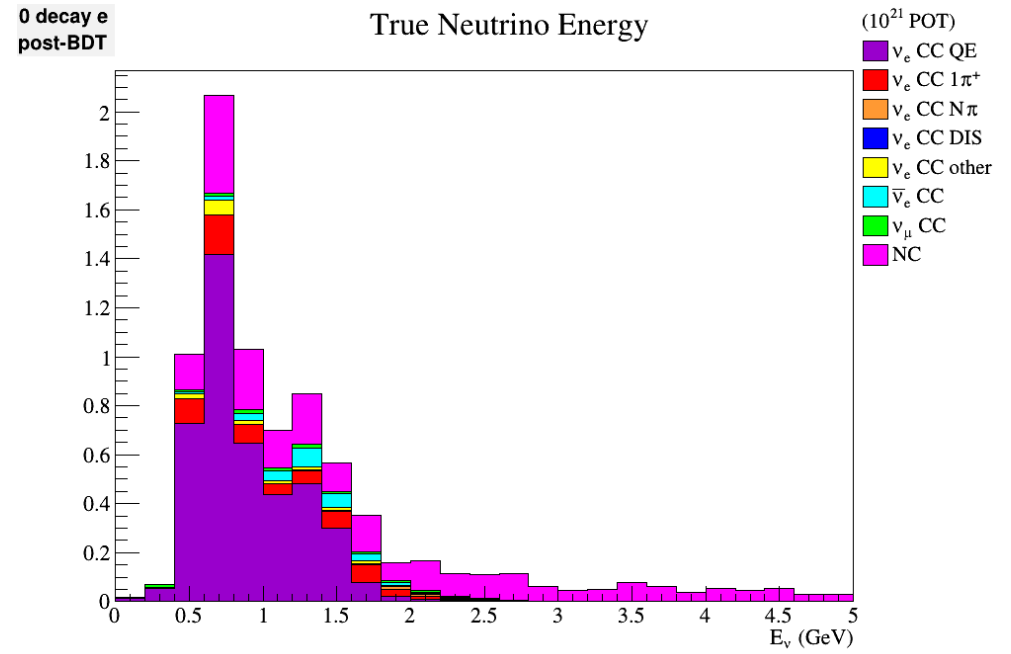
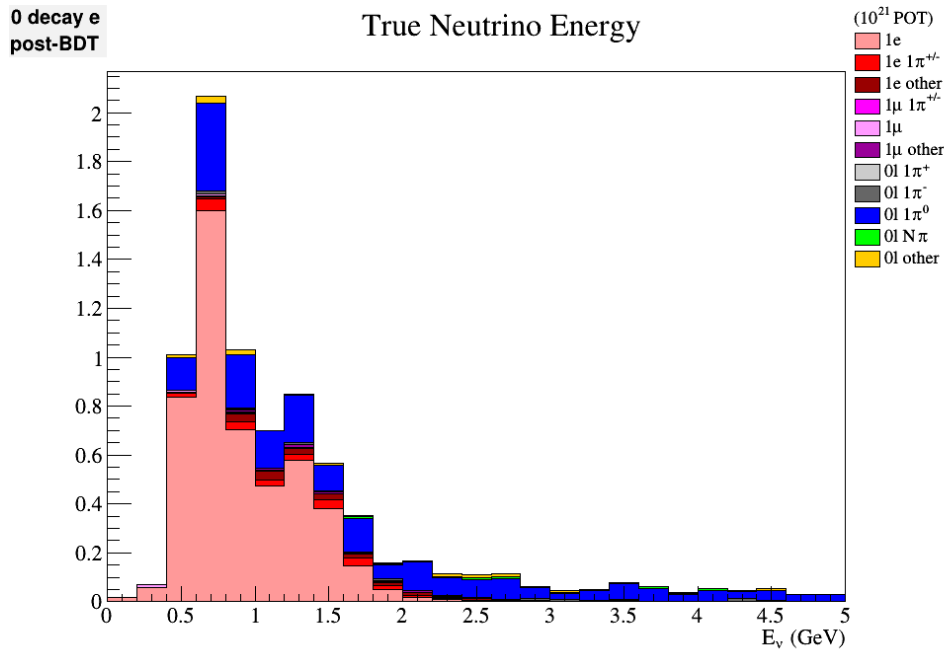
2Re π 1de Selection

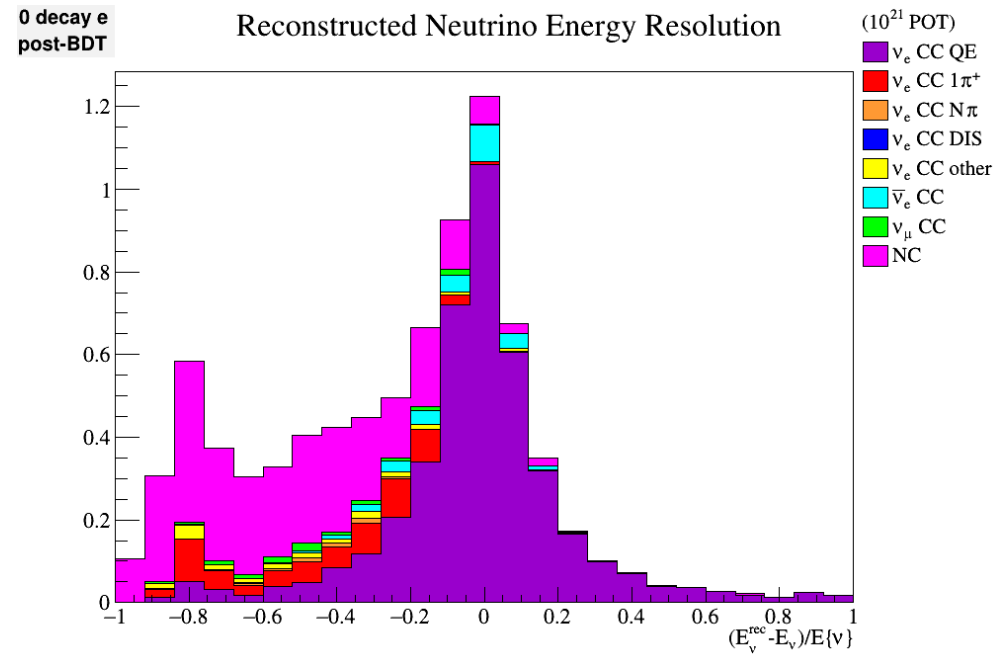
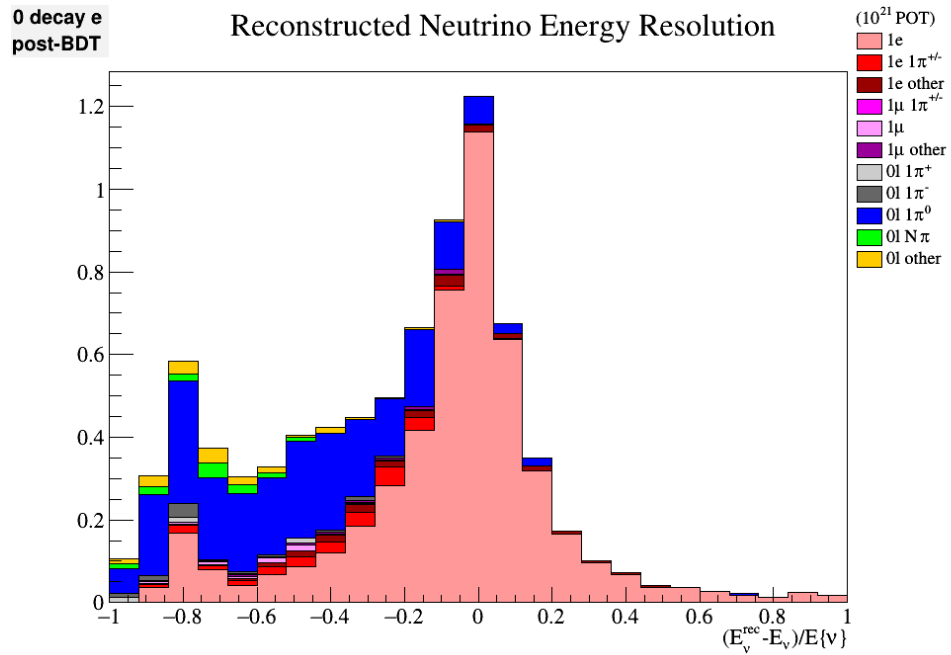
BDT training signal = $1e^{+/-}1\pi^{+/-}$

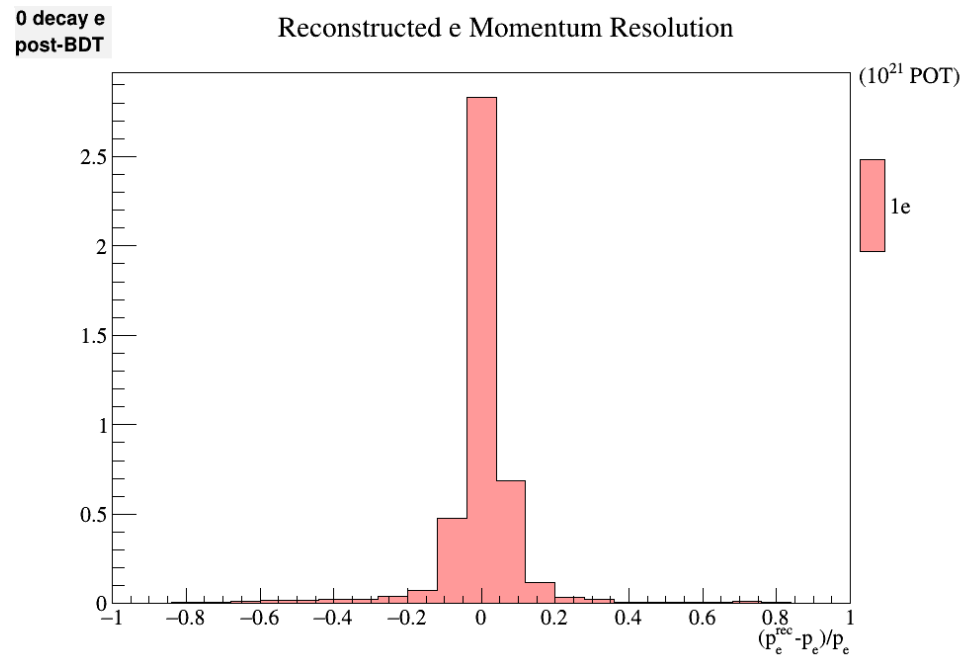
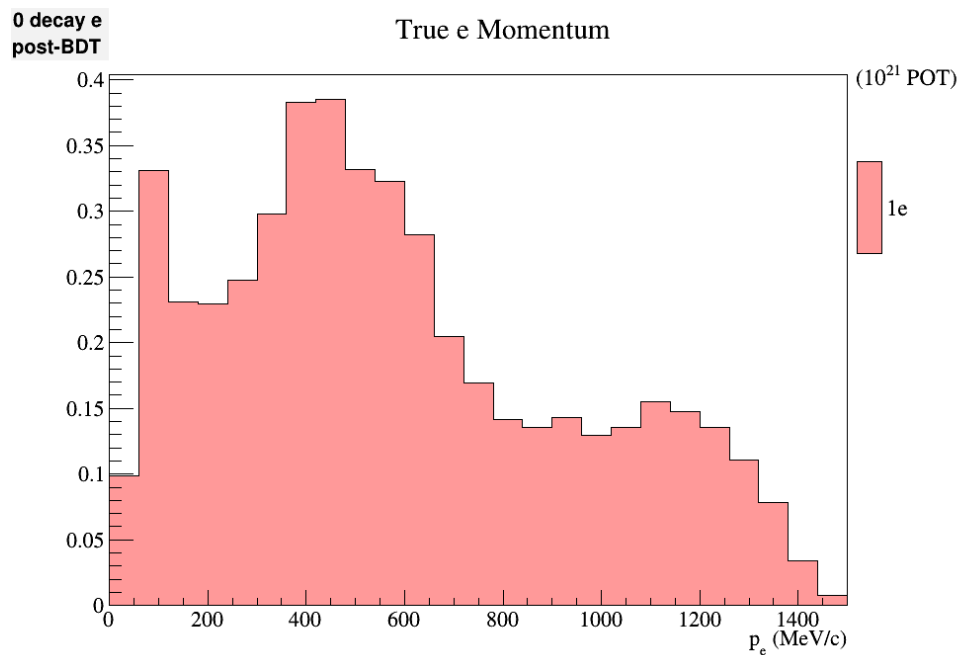
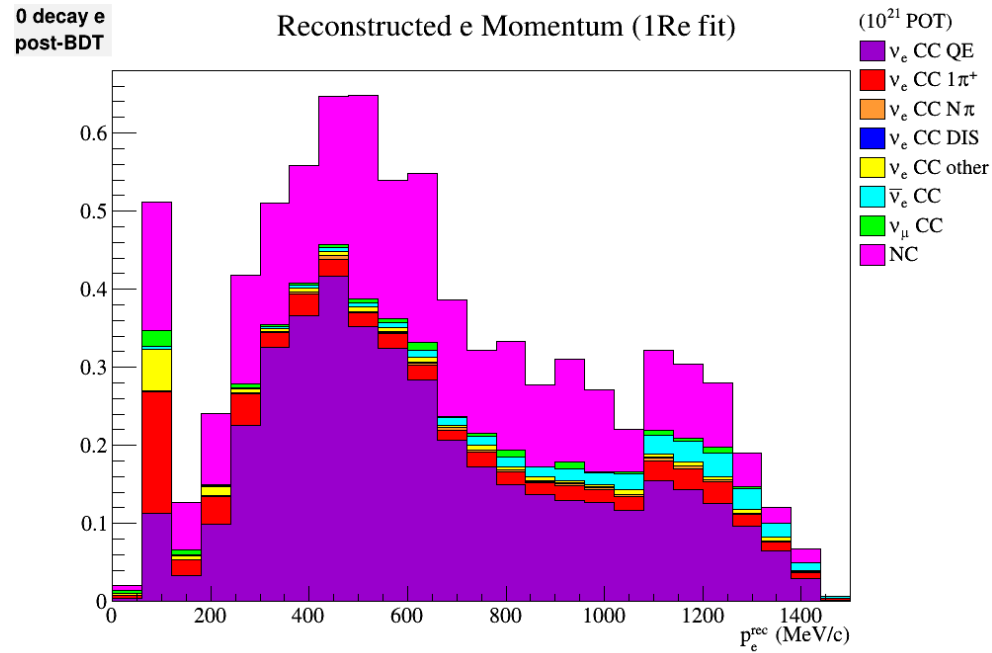
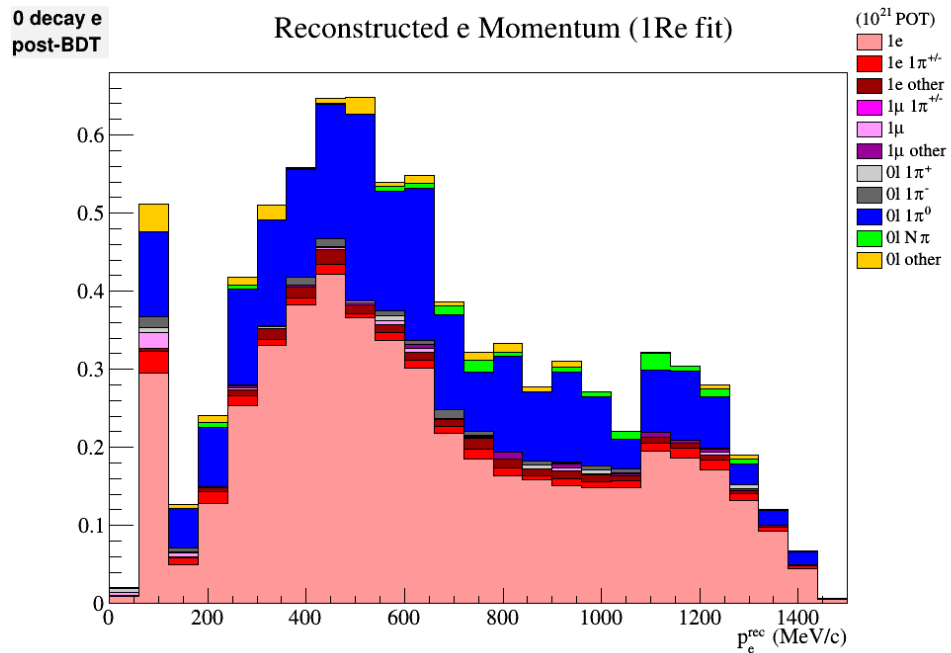
visible FSP:	1e1 $\pi^{+/-}$	1e	1e other	1 μ 1 $\pi^{+/-}$	1 μ	1 μ other	0l1 π^+	0l1 π^-	0l1 π^0	0lN π	0l other	1e $^{+/-}$ 1 $\pi^{+/-}$	other	
FCFV	6.95	4.64	3.81	32.01	132.51	82.41	11.12	3.61	4.65	15.28	5.14	6.95	295.10	
pre-BDT	3.24	0.65	0.67	13.62	93.68	19.37	9.77	2.63	2.70	6.82	4.05	3.24	153.95	
post-BDT	1.95	0.13	0.08	0.09	0.02	0.28	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.13	0.11	1.95	1.02	
NEUT mode:	ν_e CC1 π^+	ν_e CCQE	ν_e CCN π	ν_e CCDIS	ν_e CCother	$\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	ν_μ CC	NC				$\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC1 π^+	other	
FCFV	10.57	0.52	2.31	1.21	0.54	0.26	246.94	39.72				10.62	291.44	
pre-BDT	3.71	0.09	0.47	0.14	0.13	0.03	126.72	25.92				3.72	153.47	
post-BDT	2.01	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.39	0.42				2.02	0.95	
ν type:	osc ν_e CC	int ν_e CC	ν_μ CC	NC								osc $\nu_e/\bar{\nu}_e$ CC	other	FOM
FCFV	7.86	7.54	246.94	39.72								7.86	294.20	0.45
pre-BDT	3.06	1.50	126.72	25.92								3.06	154.13	0.24
post-BDT	1.63	0.53	0.39	0.42								1.63	1.34	0.95

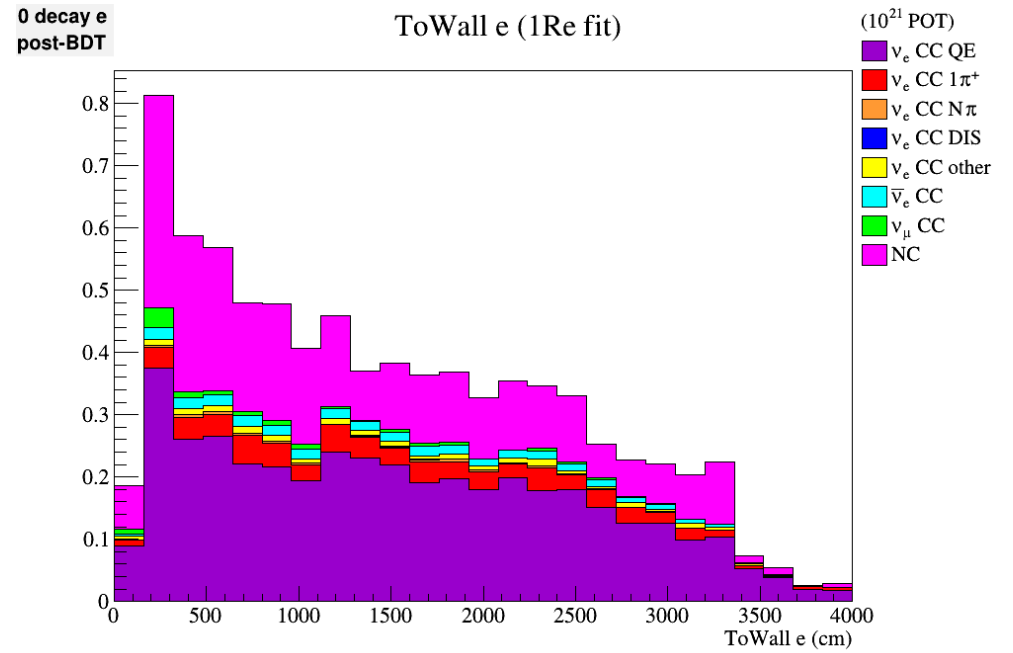
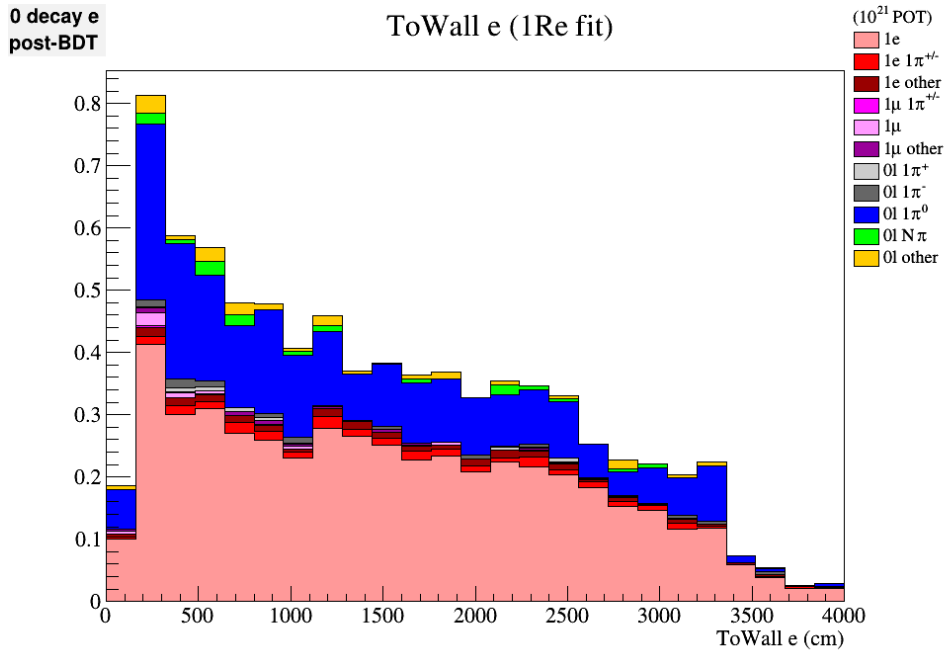
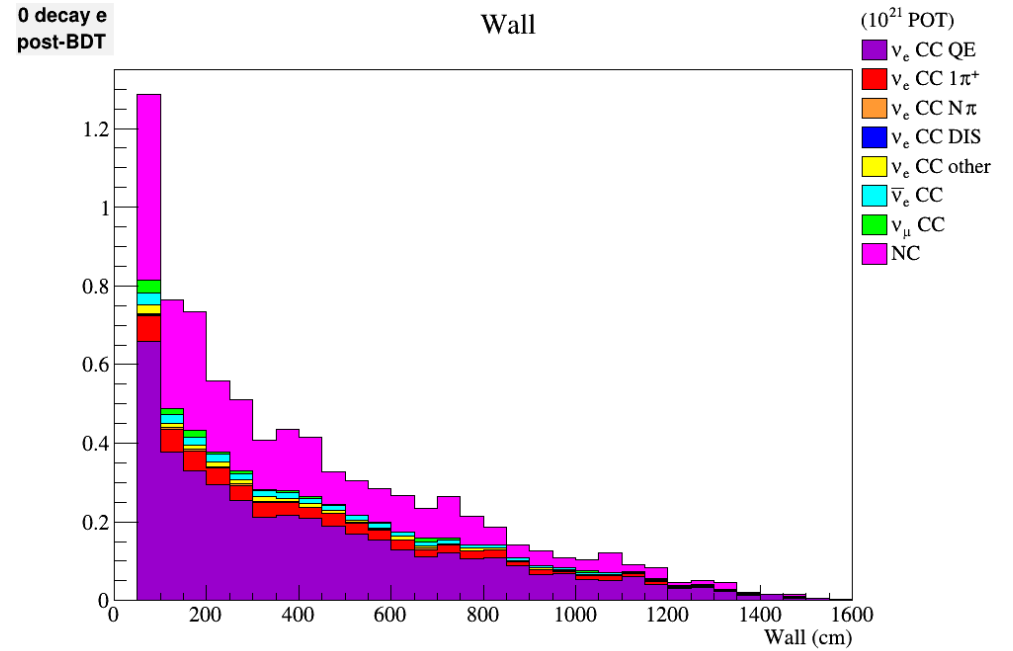
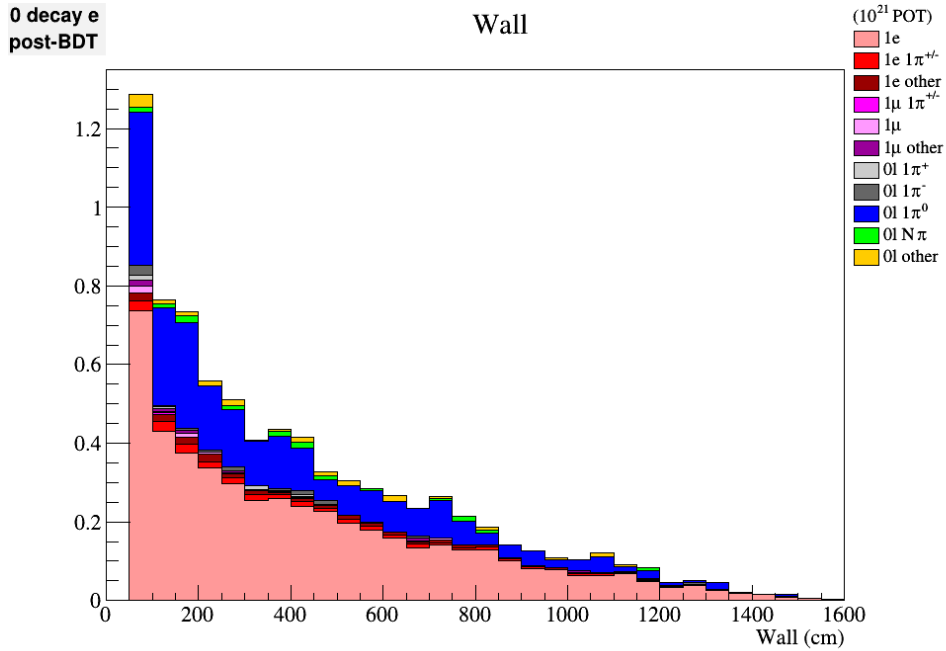
1Re 0de Selection Plots

- The following slides contain plots of the 1Re 0de selection





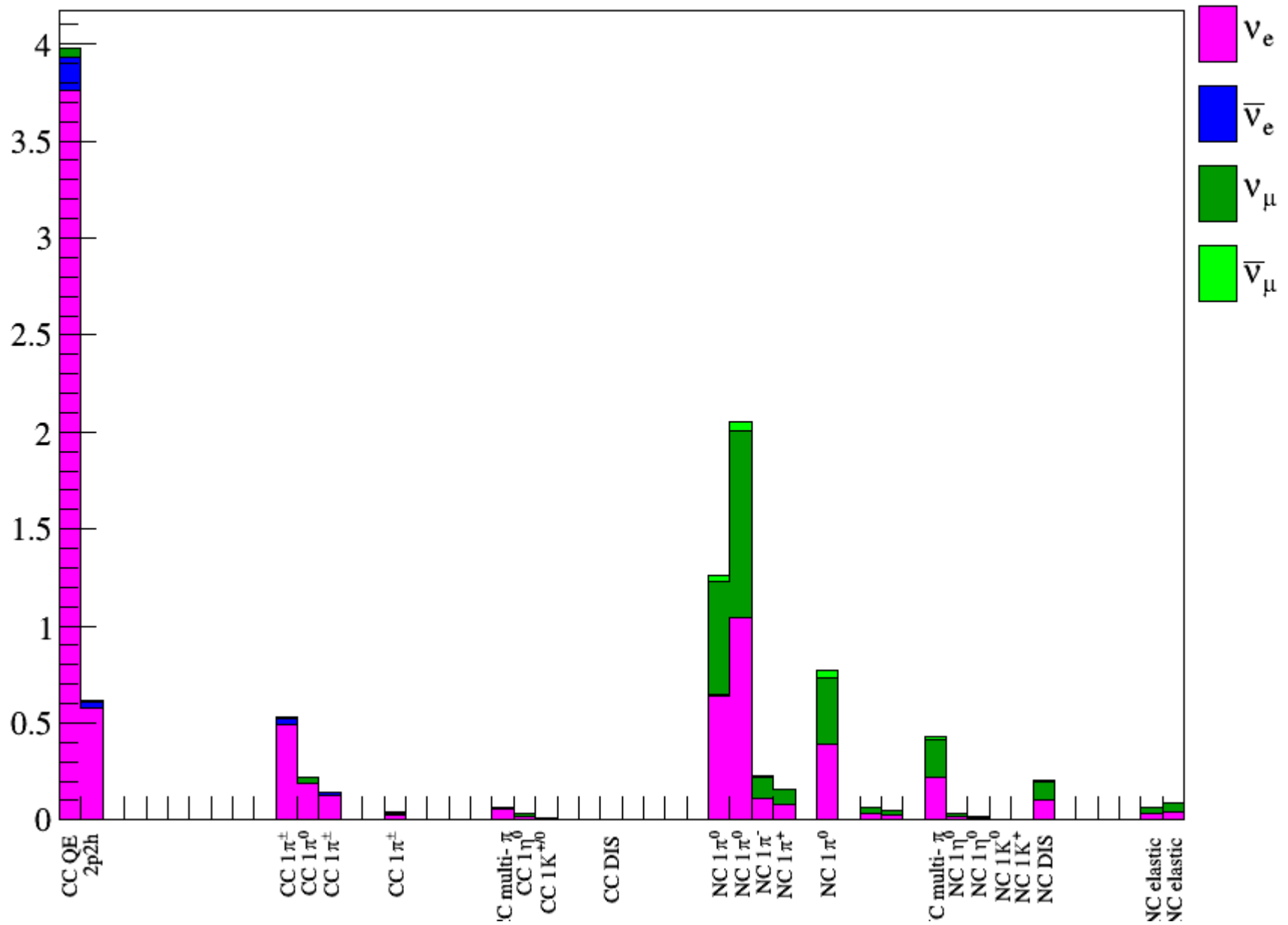




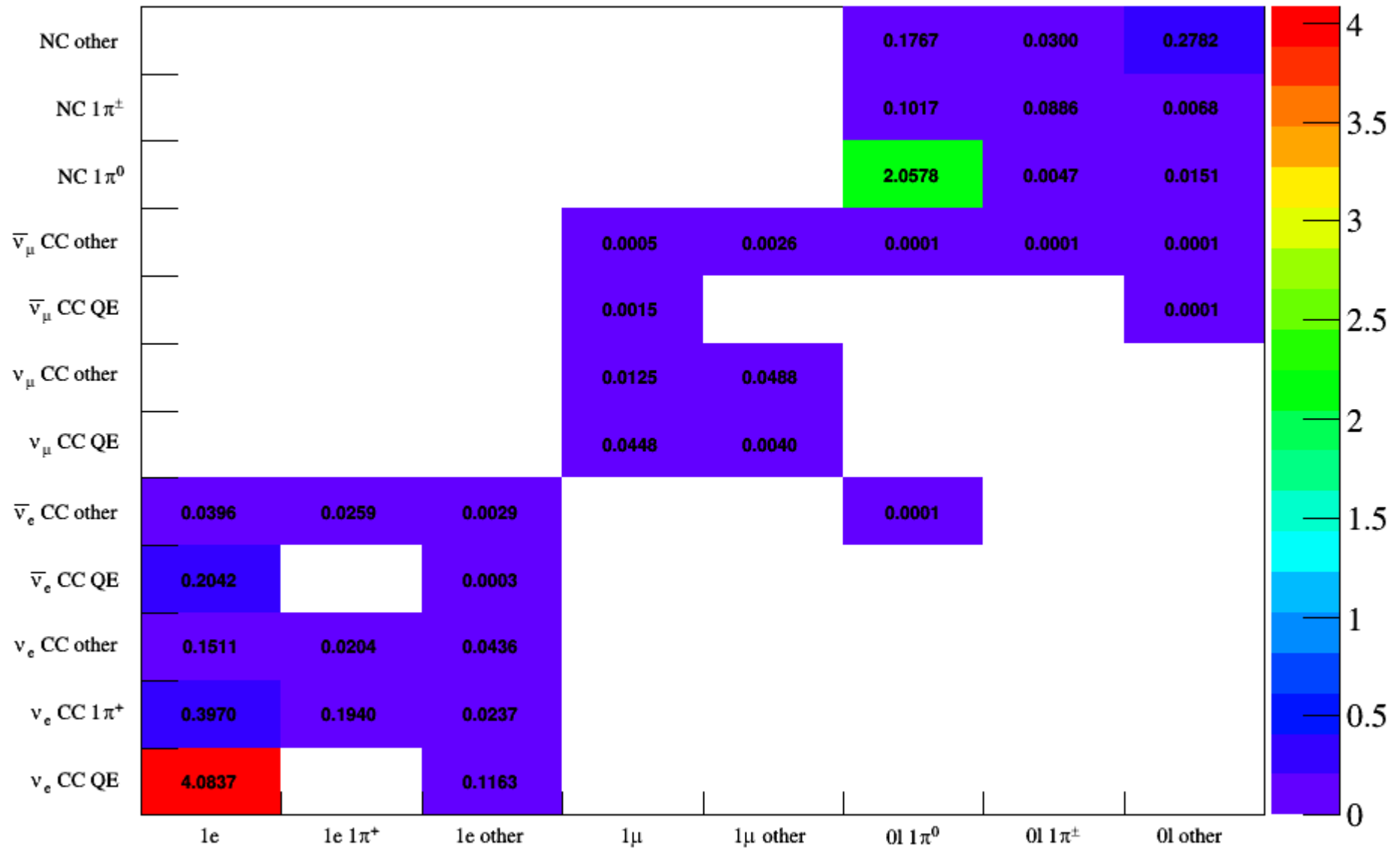
0 decay e
post-BDT

Neutrino Interaction Mode (NEUT)

(10^{21} POT)

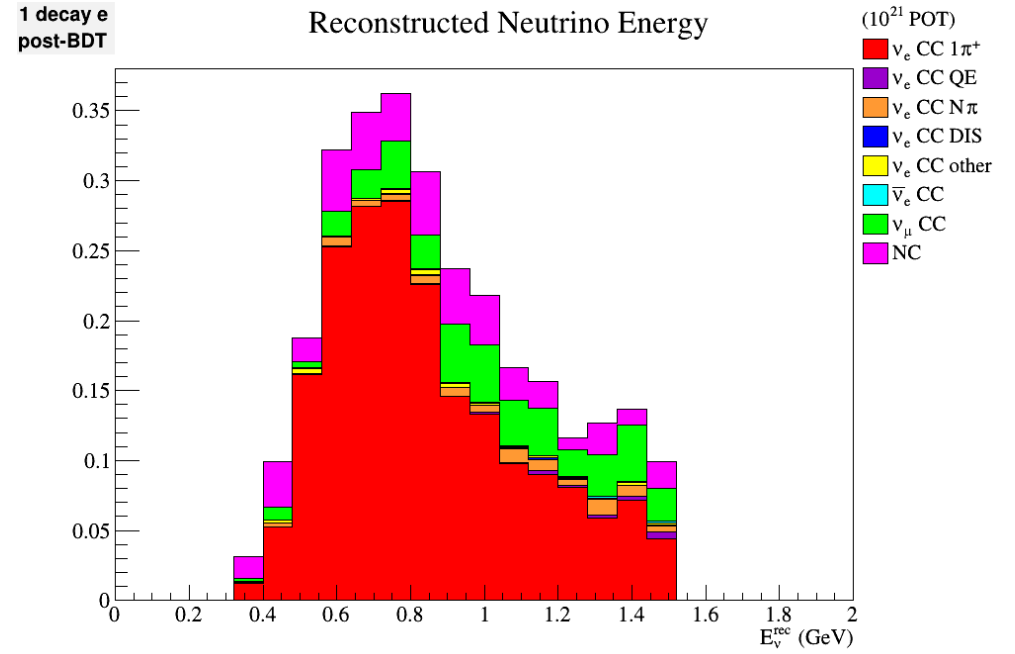
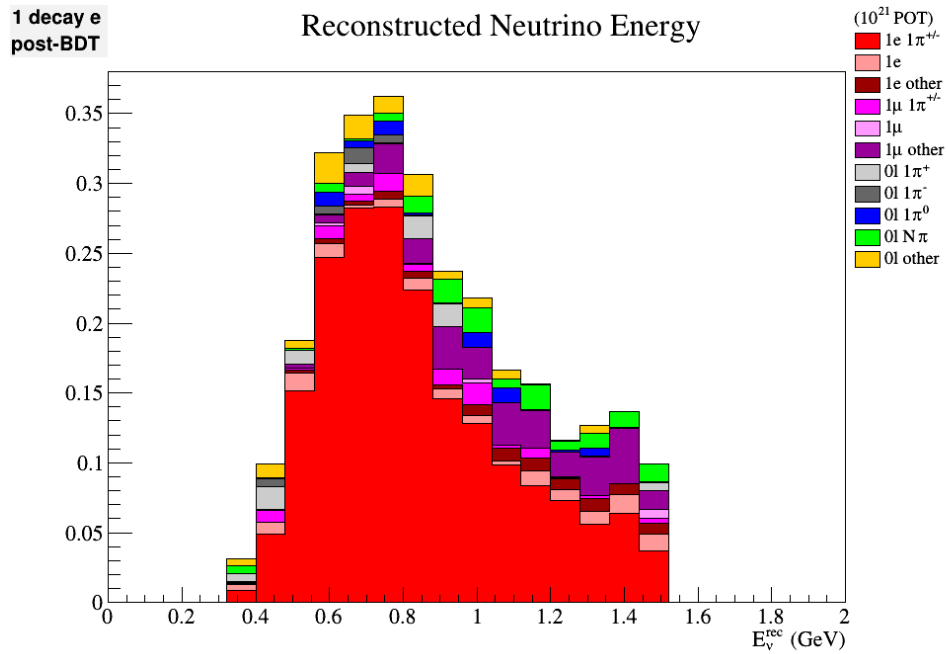
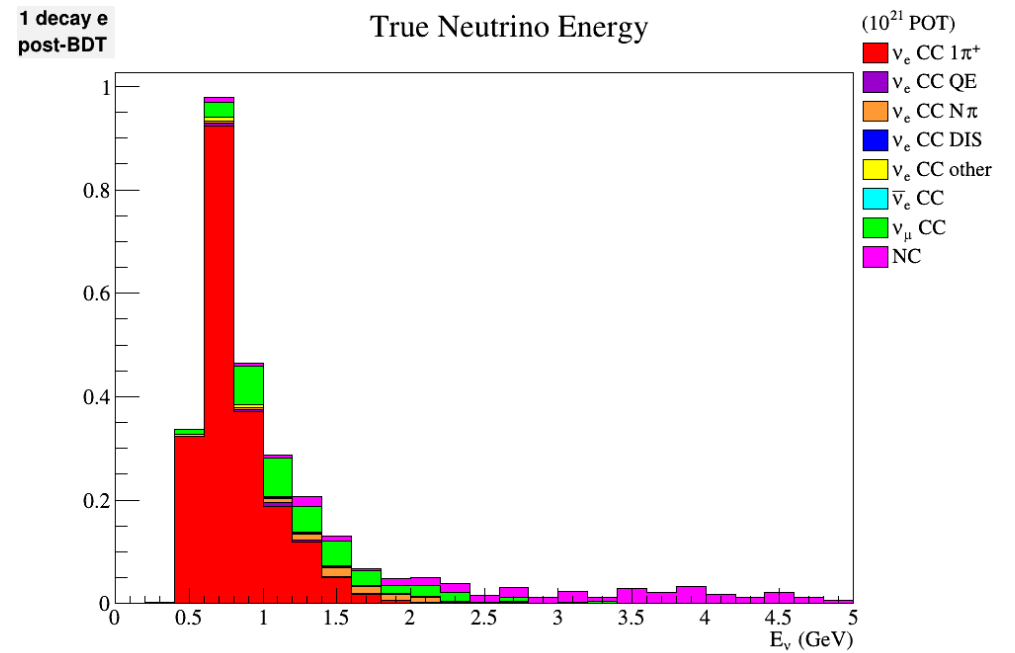
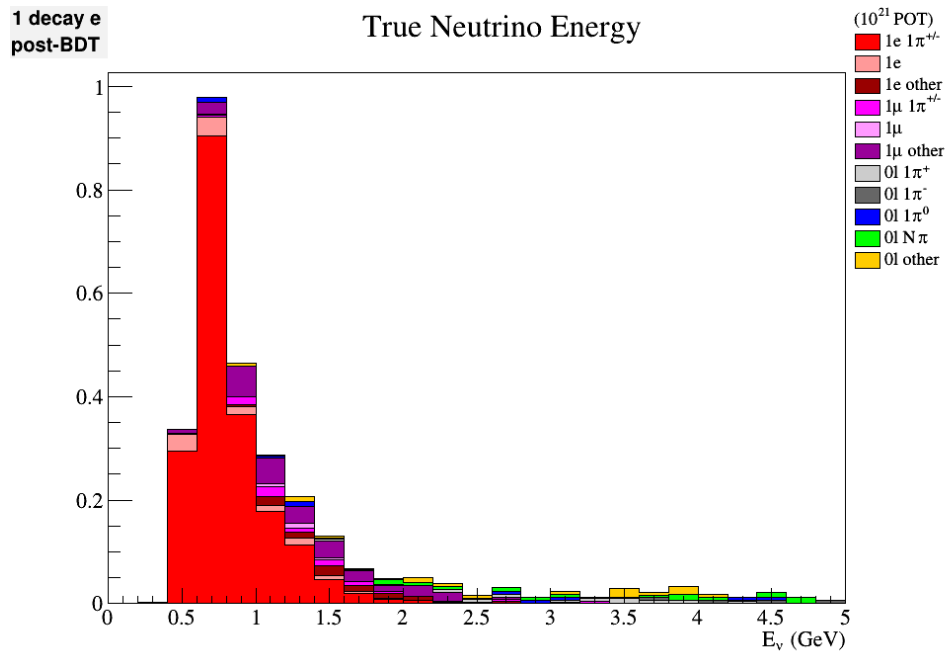


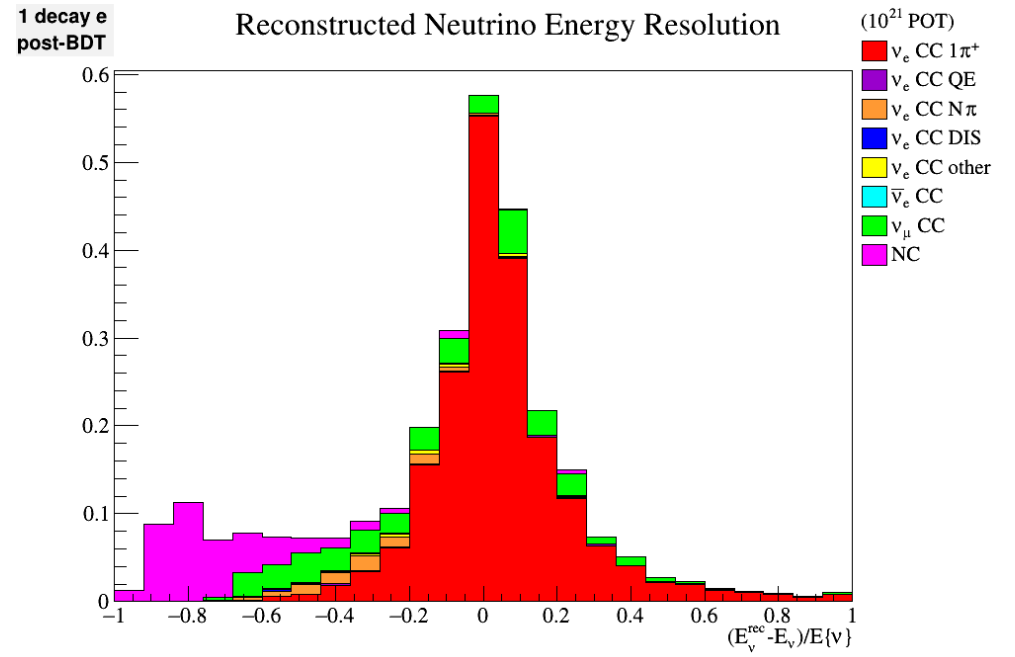
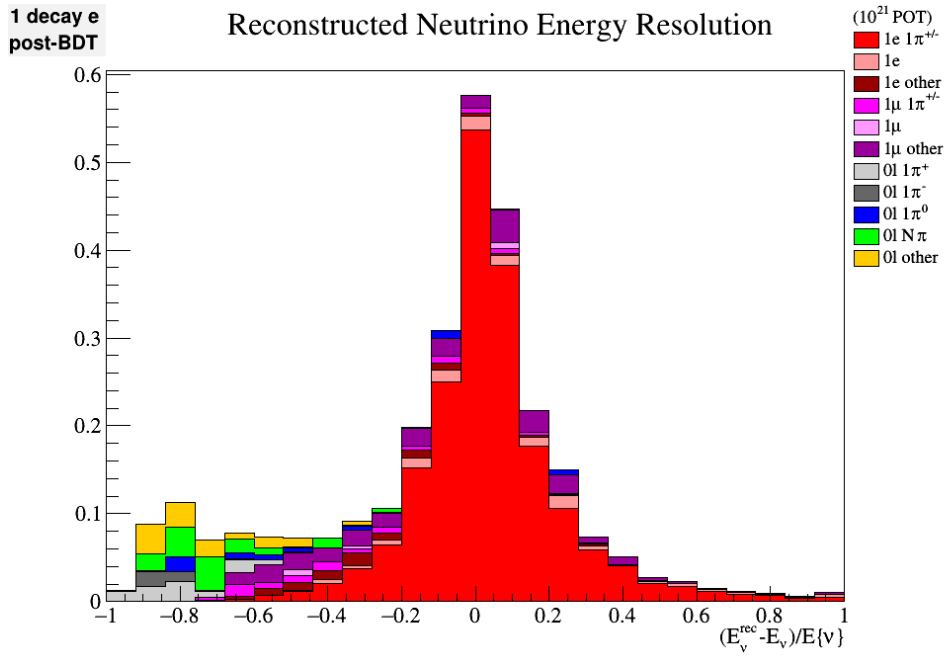
NEUT Mode vs. Visible Final State Particles

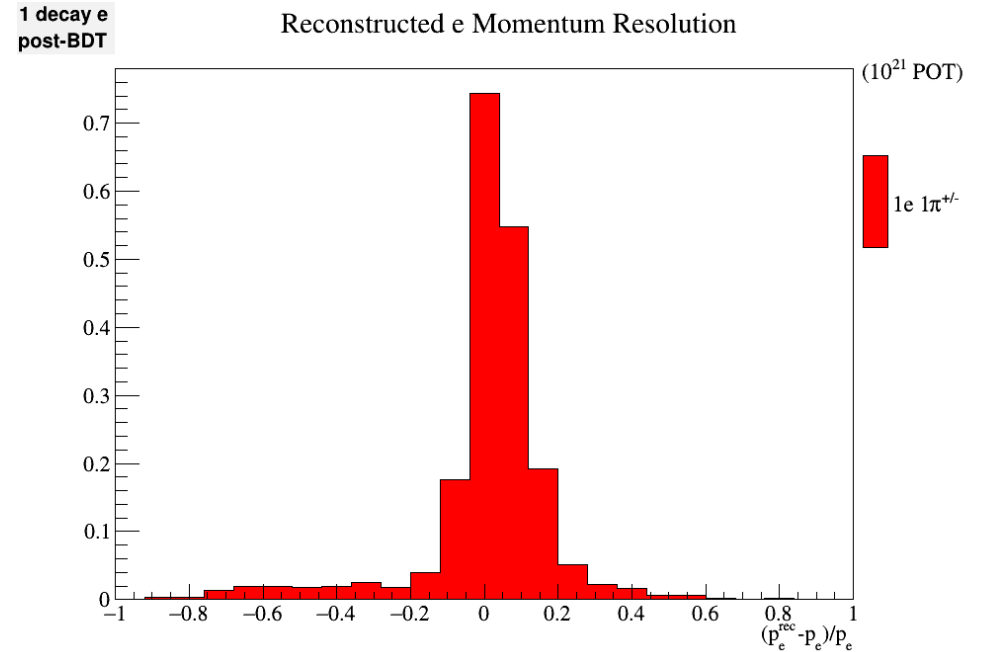
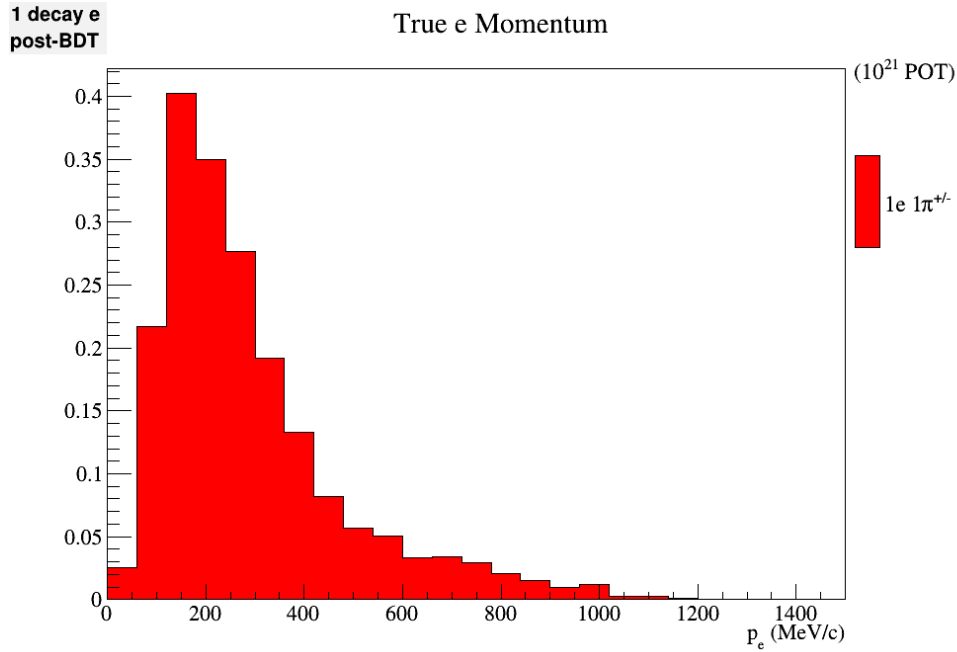
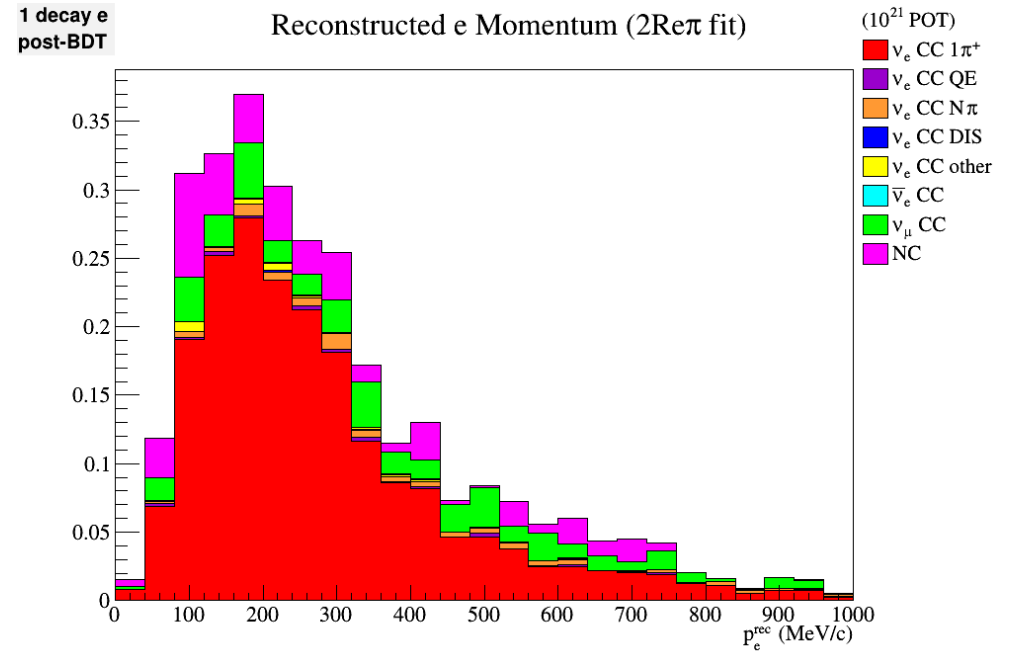
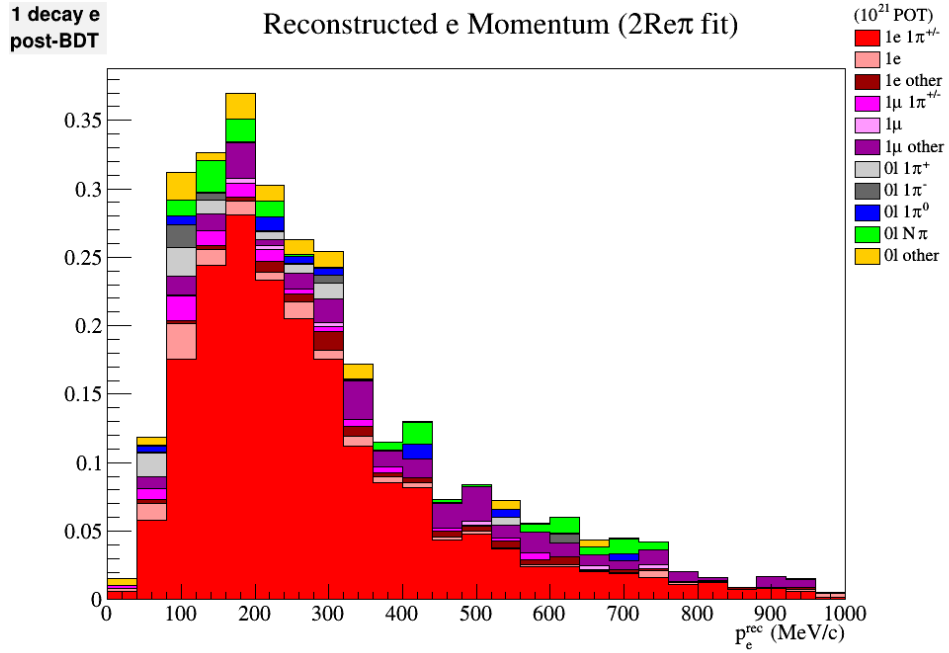


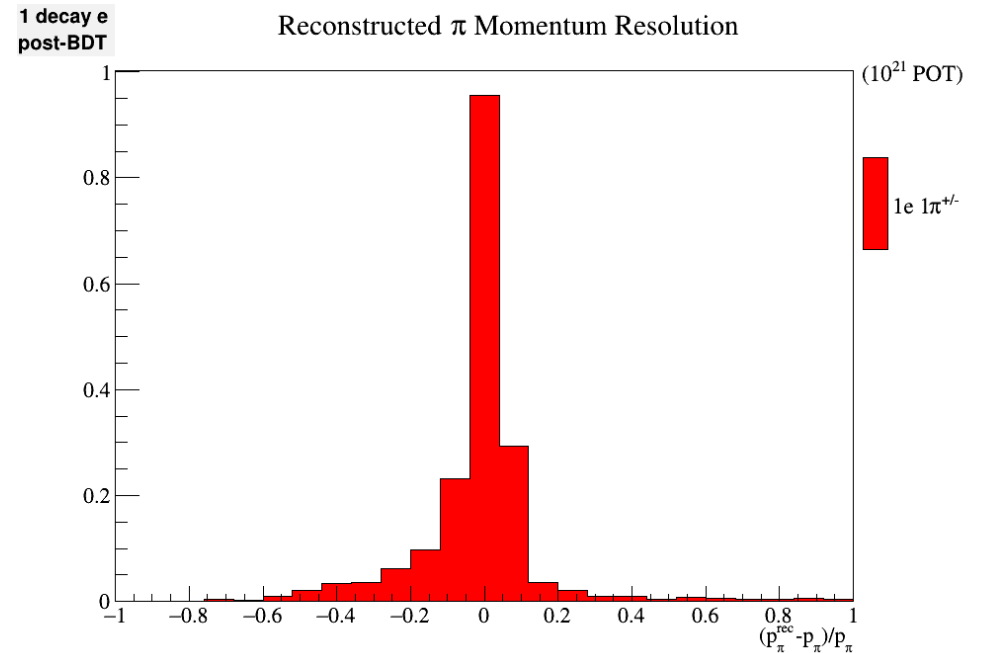
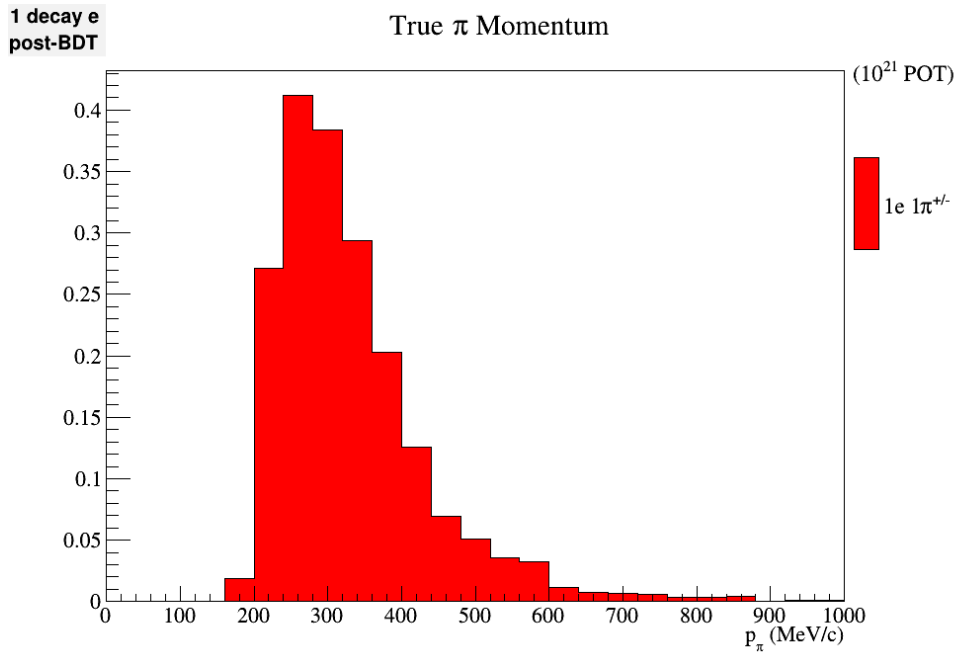
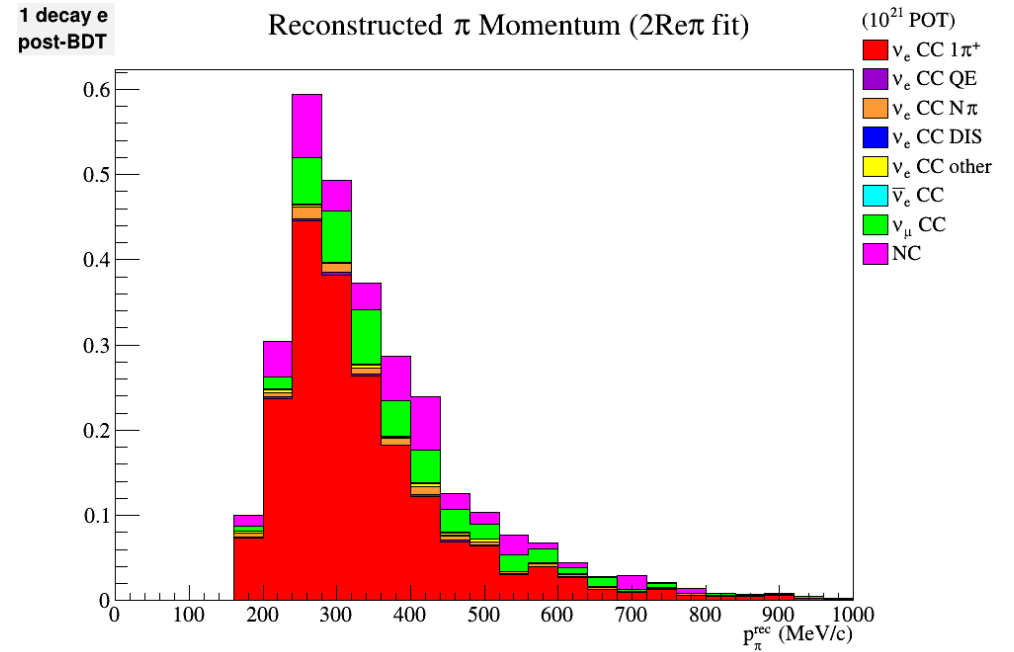
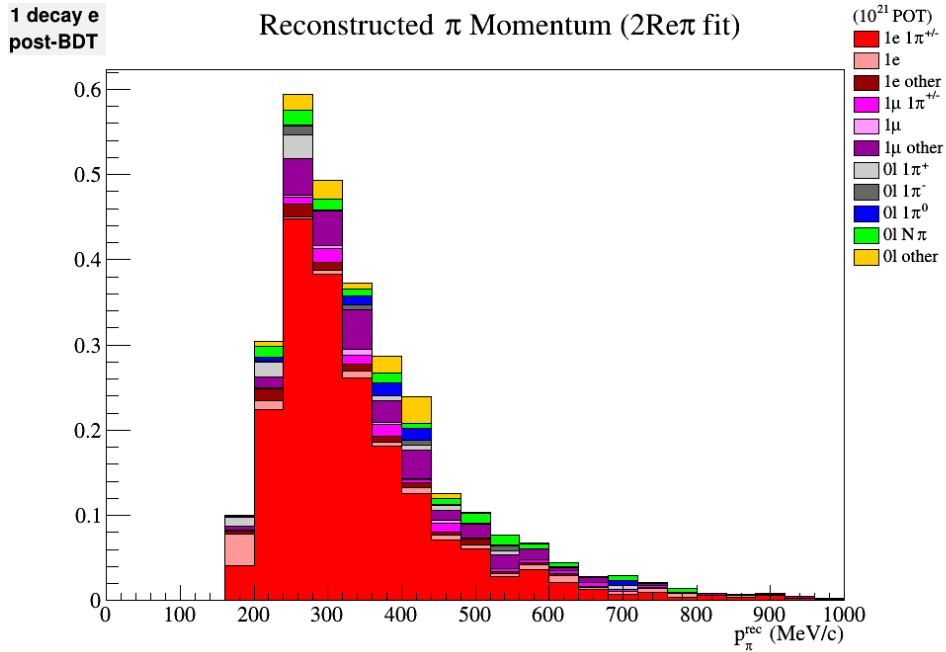
2Re π 1de Selection

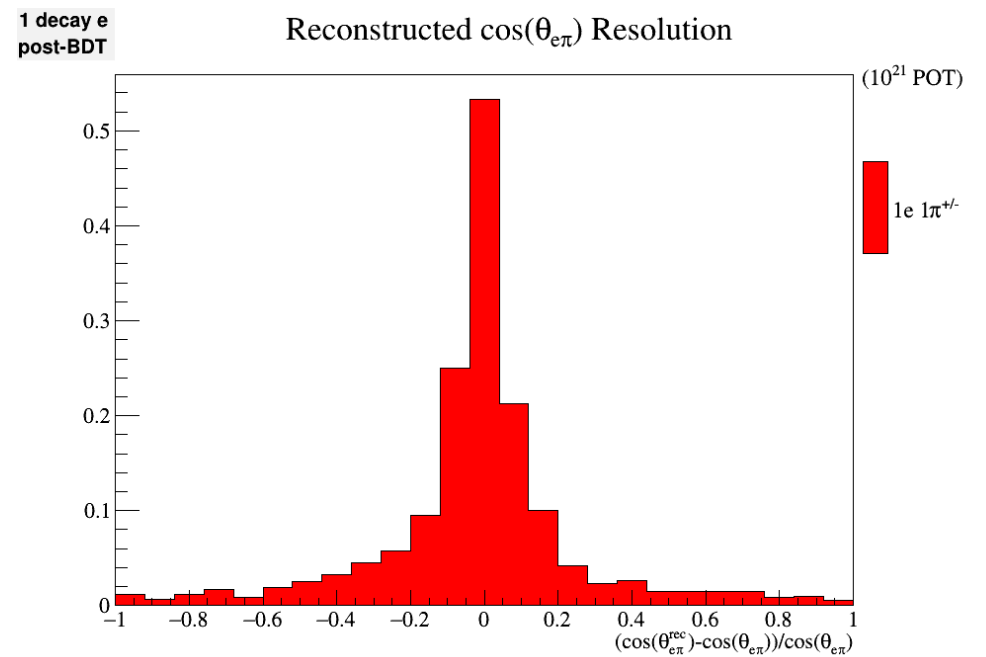
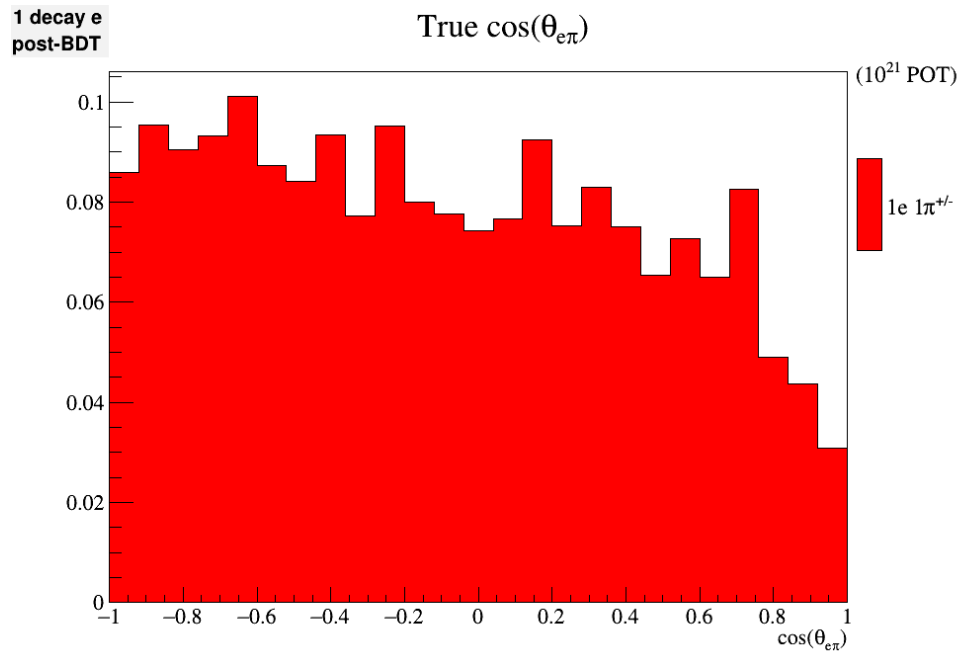
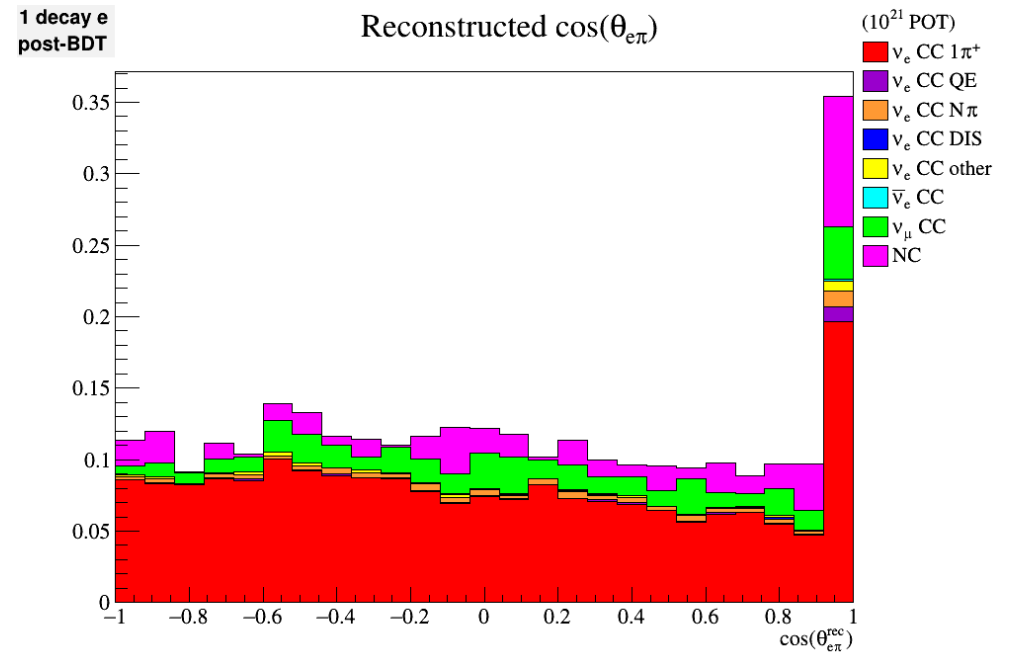
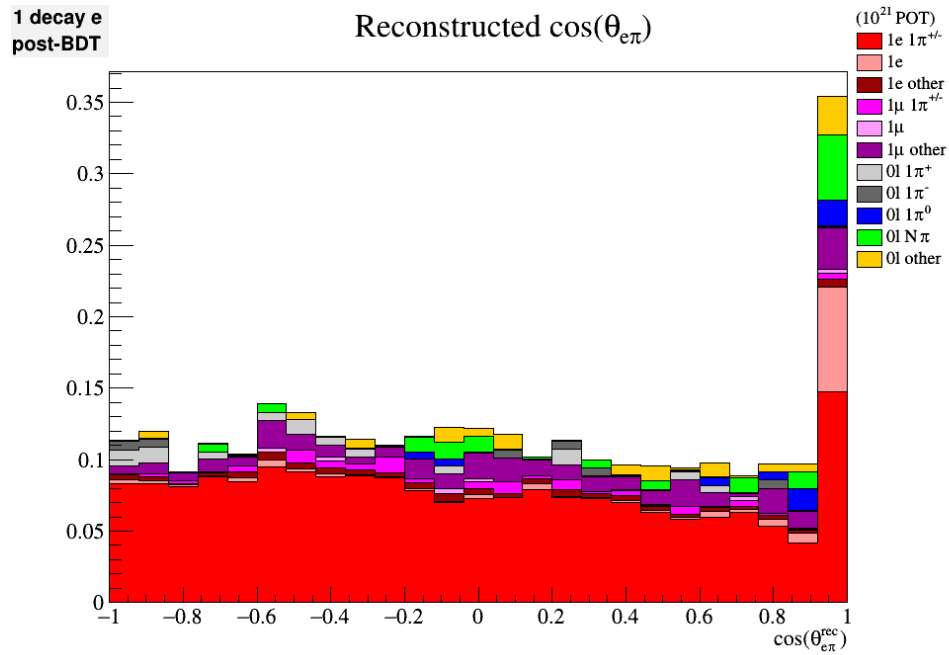
- The following slides contain plots of the 2Re π 1de selection

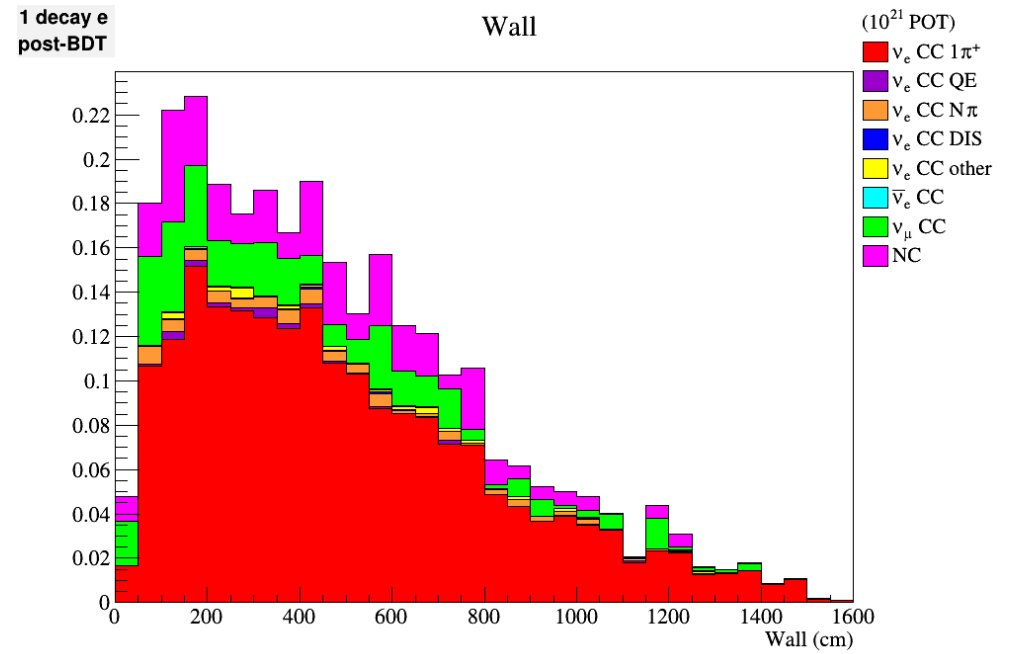
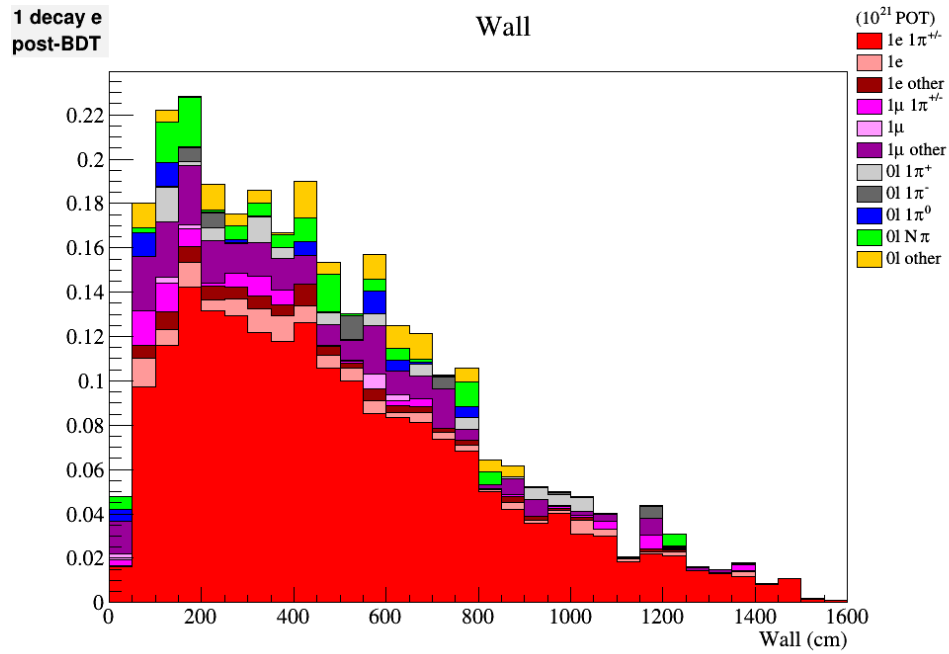


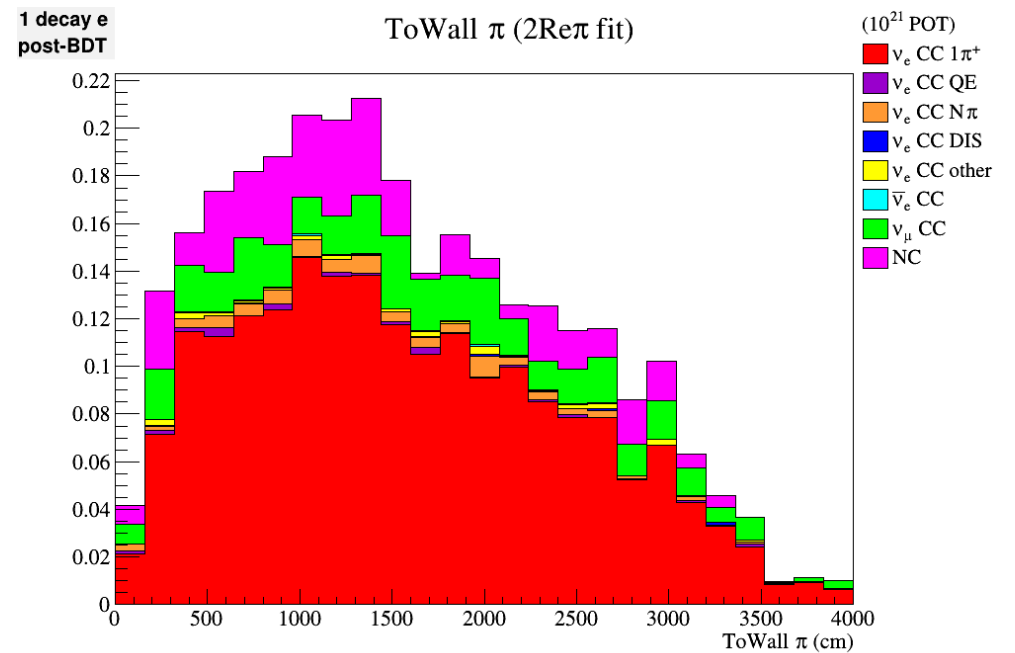
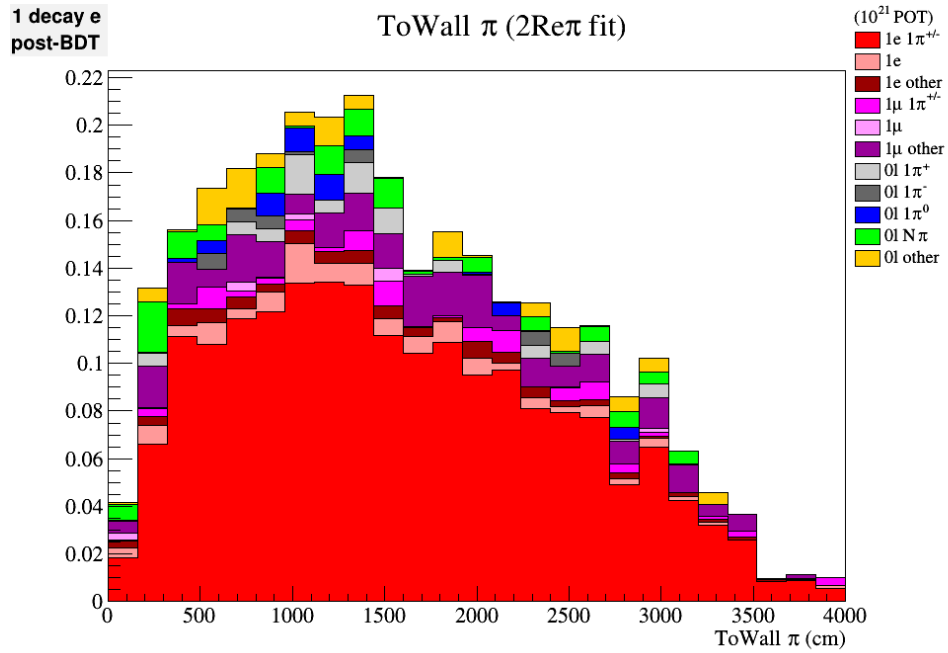
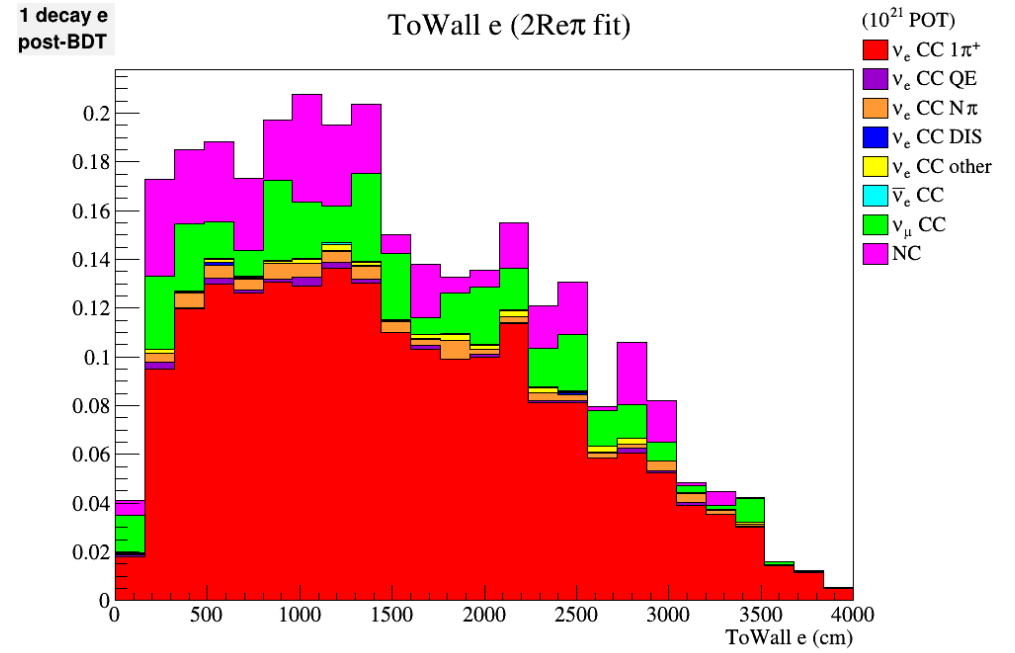
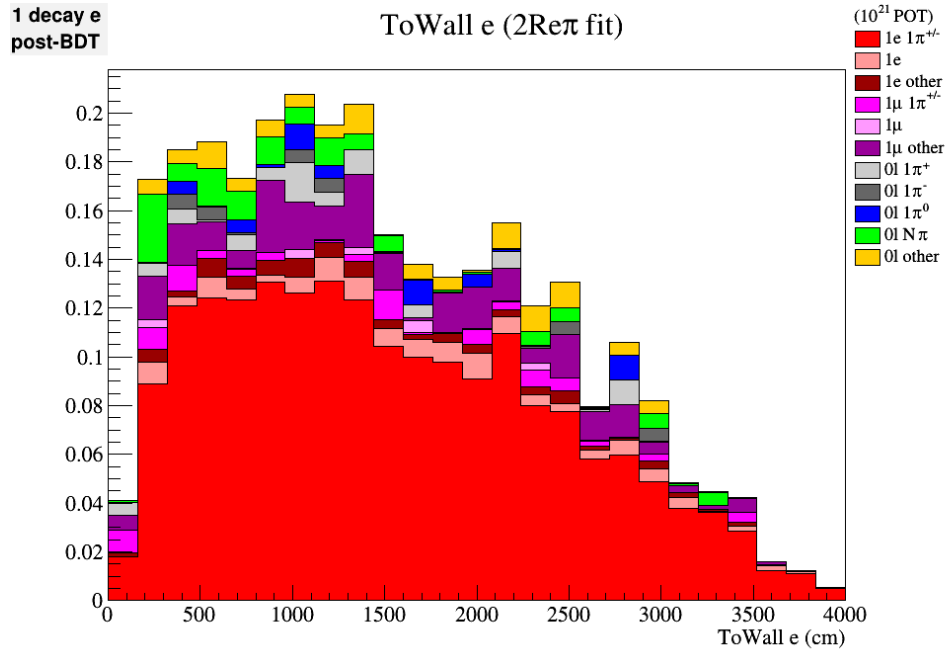








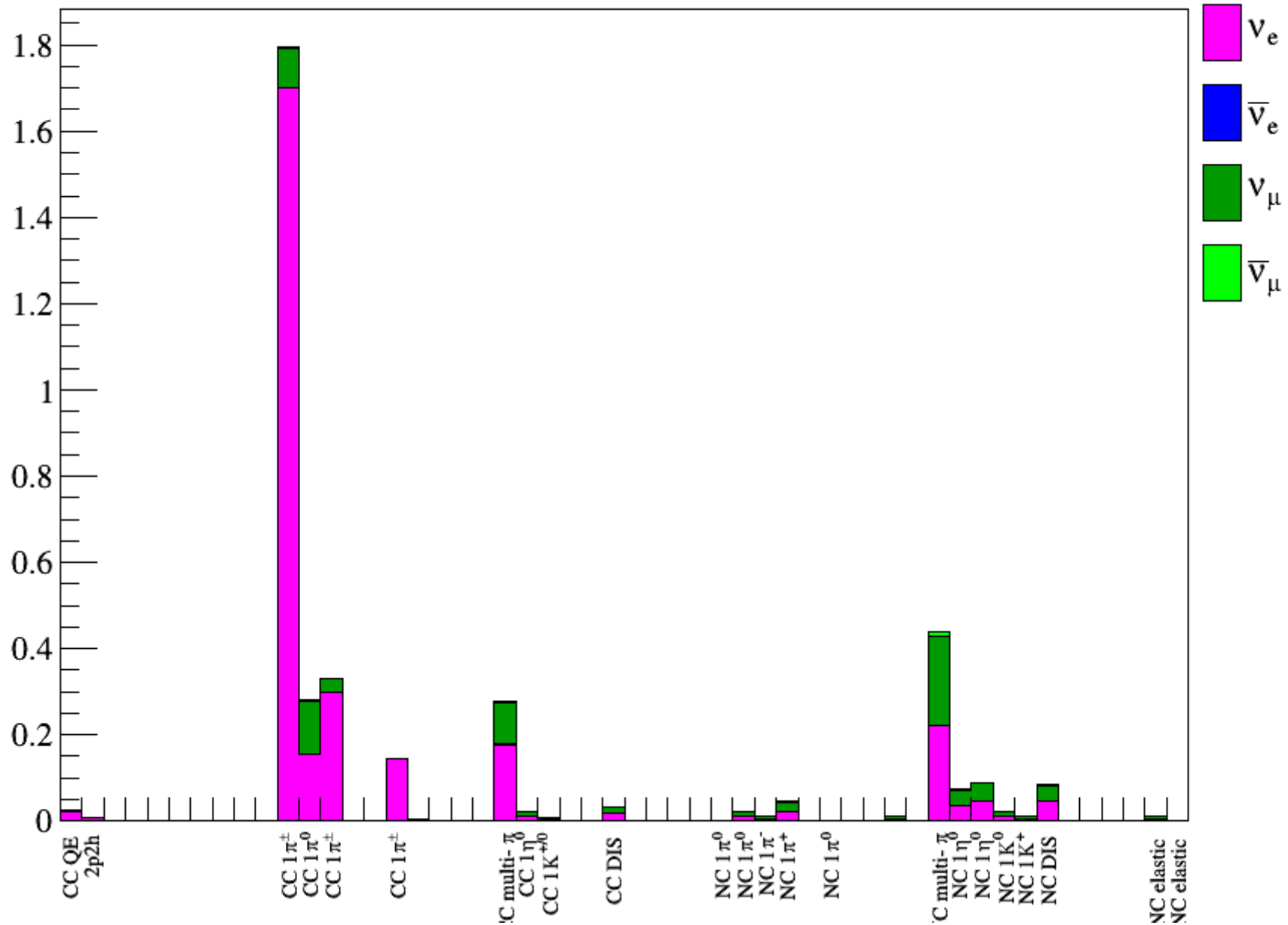




1 decay e
post-BDT

Neutrino Interaction Mode (NEUT)

(10^{21} POT)



1 decay e
post-BDT

NEUT Mode vs. Visible Final State Particles

